

**Table K-1.**  
**Federal Defender Organizations—Summary of Representations, by District,**  
**During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2009**

Representations by District <sup>1</sup>	Pending October 1, 2008	Cases Opened	Cases Closed	Pending September 30, 2009
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,064</b>	<b>123,195</b>	<b>123,055</b>	<b>45,204</b>
<b>CRIMINAL</b>	<b>24,085</b>	<b>82,546</b>	<b>80,015</b>	<b>26,616</b>
<b>APPEALS</b>	<b>5,442</b>	<b>5,453</b>	<b>5,110</b>	<b>5,785</b>
<b>OTHER</b>	<b>15,537</b>	<b>35,196</b>	<b>37,930</b>	<b>12,803</b>
<b>AK</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>103</b>
CRIMINAL	58	169	178	49
APPEALS	13	23	18	18
OTHER	65	104	133	36
<b>AL, M <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>141</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>145</b>
CRIMINAL	98	166	166	98
APPEALS	11	24	20	15
OTHER	32	131	131	32
<b>AL, S <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>142</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>107</b>
CRIMINAL	94	162	200	56
APPEALS	23	16	15	24
OTHER	25	135	133	27
<b>TOTAL: AR E/W</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>464</b>
CRIMINAL	318	416	437	297
APPEALS	39	34	39	34
OTHER	197	403	467	133
<b>AR, E</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>317</b>
CRIMINAL	202	221	221	202
APPEALS	22	17	22	17
OTHER	155	331	388	98
<b>AR, W</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>147</b>
CRIMINAL	116	195	216	95
APPEALS	17	17	17	17
OTHER	42	72	79	35

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

Representations by District	Pending October 1, 2008	Cases Opened	Cases Closed	Pending September 30, 2009
<b>AZ</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>9,307</b>	<b>9,169</b>	<b>1,226</b>
CRIMINAL	747	8122	7960	909
APPEALS	82	62	76	68
OTHER	259	1123	1133	249
<b>CA, C</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>3,546</b>	<b>3,542</b>	<b>1,541</b>
CRIMINAL	826	2084	2065	845
APPEALS	244	219	183	280
OTHER	467	1243	1294	416
<b>CA, E</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>1,009</b>
CRIMINAL	638	1327	1331	634
APPEALS	64	58	50	72
OTHER	307	652	656	303
<b>CA, N</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>518</b>
CRIMINAL	297	879	784	392
APPEALS	13	14	12	15
OTHER	132	381	402	111
<b>CA, S <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>6,853</b>	<b>5,946</b>	<b>2,506</b>
CRIMINAL	1,126	2733	2114	1745
APPEALS	195	124	36	283
OTHER	278	3996	3796	478
<b>TOTAL: COWY</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>365</b>
CRIMINAL	258	674	679	253
APPEALS	61	66	63	64
OTHER	65	374	391	48
<b>CO</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>287</b>
CRIMINAL	187	469	462	194
APPEALS	58	54	58	54
OTHER	60	309	330	39

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

<b>Representations by District</b>	<b>Pending October 1, 2008</b>	<b>Cases Opened</b>	<b>Cases Closed</b>	<b>Pending September 30, 2009</b>
<b>WY</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>78</b>
CRIMINAL	71	205	217	59
APPEALS	3	12	5	10
OTHER	5	65	61	9
<b>CT</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>181</b>
CRIMINAL	121	182	176	127
APPEALS	13	17	18	12
OTHER	61	93	112	42
<b>DC</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>588</b>
CRIMINAL	230	194	219	205
APPEALS	96	62	48	110
OTHER	217	585	529	273
<b>DEL</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>110</b>
CRIMINAL	89	140	169	60
APPEALS	28	19	31	16
OTHER	41	99	106	34
<b>FL, M</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>2,030</b>	<b>979</b>
CRIMINAL	385	955	949	391
APPEALS	265	308	208	365
OTHER	399	697	873	223
<b>FL, N</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>142</b>
CRIMINAL	113	283	322	74
APPEALS	46	77	77	46
OTHER	92	204	274	22
<b>FL, S</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>1,542</b>
CRIMINAL	594	1269	1047	816
APPEALS	228	228	202	254
OTHER	449	779	756	472

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

<b>Representations by District</b>	<b>Pending October 1, 2008</b>	<b>Cases Opened</b>	<b>Cases Closed</b>	<b>Pending September 30, 2009</b>
<b>GA, M <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>232</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>171</b>
CRIMINAL	99	198	182	115
APPEALS	12	37	36	13
OTHER	121	121	199	43
<b>GA, N <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>492</b>
CRIMINAL	257	600	555	302
APPEALS	67	115	96	86
OTHER	132	598	626	104
<b>GU</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>75</b>
CRIMINAL	37	73	76	34
APPEALS	4	4	4	4
OTHER	30	50	43	37
<b>HI</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>473</b>
CRIMINAL	160	290	318	132
APPEALS	22	9	13	18
OTHER	294	251	222	323
<b>TOTAL: IA, S/N</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>290</b>
CRIMINAL	206	364	379	191
APPEALS	47	49	62	34
OTHER	59	376	370	65
<b>IA, N</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>110</b>
CRIMINAL	64	151	156	59
APPEALS	23	25	29	19
OTHER	24	141	133	32
<b>IA, S</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>180</b>
CRIMINAL	142	213	223	132
APPEALS	24	24	33	15
OTHER	35	235	237	33

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

<b>Representations by District</b>	<b>Pending October 1, 2008</b>	<b>Cases Opened</b>	<b>Cases Closed</b>	<b>Pending September 30, 2009</b>
<b>ID <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>164</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>153</b>
CRIMINAL	104	216	230	90
APPEALS	10	8	11	7
OTHER	50	95	89	56
<b>IL, C</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>354</b>
CRIMINAL	125	307	263	169
APPEALS	163	168	180	151
OTHER	154	191	311	34
<b>IL, N <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>533</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>505</b>
CRIMINAL	300	400	398	302
APPEALS	39	36	46	29
OTHER	194	442	462	174
<b>IL, S</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>517</b>
CRIMINAL	95	176	186	85
APPEALS	16	31	21	26
OTHER	554	458	606	406
<b>IN, N <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>260</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>243</b>
CRIMINAL	99	210	178	131
APPEALS	45	25	39	31
OTHER	116	104	139	81
<b>IN, S <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>168</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>195</b>
CRIMINAL	71	174	125	120
APPEALS	9	10	9	10
OTHER	88	129	152	65
<b>KS</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>325</b>
CRIMINAL	232	536	565	203
APPEALS	38	50	40	48
OTHER	65	352	343	74

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

Representations by District	Pending October 1, 2008	Cases Opened	Cases Closed	Pending September 30, 2009
<b>KY, W <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>231</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>230</b>
CRIMINAL	116	200	181	135
APPEALS	23	52	22	53
OTHER	92	79	129	42
<b>LA, E</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>276</b>
CRIMINAL	118	236	219	135
APPEALS	70	51	62	59
OTHER	52	274	244	82
<b>TOTAL: LA, M/W</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>471</b>
CRIMINAL	138	260	261	137
APPEALS	71	88	46	113
OTHER	347	270	396	221
<b>LA, M</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>151</b>
CRIMINAL	35	80	63	52
APPEALS	10	19	10	19
OTHER	116	44	80	80
<b>LA, W</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>320</b>
CRIMINAL	103	180	198	85
APPEALS	61	69	36	94
OTHER	231	226	316	141
<b>TOTAL: MA/NH/RI</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>537</b>
CRIMINAL	295	437	401	331
APPEALS	40	44	41	43
OTHER	192	238	267	163
<b>MA</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>336</b>
CRIMINAL	149	175	155	169
APPEALS	29	35	26	38
OTHER	139	193	203	129

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

Representations by District	Pending October 1, 2008	Cases Opened	Cases Closed	Pending September 30, 2009
<b>NH</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>107</b>
CRIMINAL	90	134	140	84
APPEALS	10	3	11	2
OTHER	19	21	19	21
<b>RI</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>94</b>
CRIMINAL	56	128	106	78
APPEALS	1	6	4	3
OTHER	34	24	45	13
<b>MD</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1,986</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>840</b>
CRIMINAL	440	1408	1325	523
APPEALS	35	47	35	47
OTHER	314	531	575	270
<b>ME</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>68</b>
CRIMINAL	42	56	70	28
APPEALS	8	11	11	8
OTHER	9	60	37	32
<b>MI, E<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>577</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>486</b>
CRIMINAL	242	430	459	213
APPEALS	57	40	35	62
OTHER	278	355	422	211
<b>MI, W</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>281</b>
CRIMINAL	93	218	223	88
APPEALS	42	52	37	57
OTHER	89	232	185	136
<b>MN</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>318</b>
CRIMINAL	132	263	223	172
APPEALS	45	49	38	56
OTHER	183	226	319	90

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

<b>Representations by District</b>	<b>Pending October 1, 2008</b>	<b>Cases Opened</b>	<b>Cases Closed</b>	<b>Pending September 30, 2009</b>
<b>MO, E</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>732</b>
CRIMINAL	331	642	592	381
APPEALS	63	49	50	62
OTHER	392	495	598	289
<b>MO, W</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>496</b>
CRIMINAL	356	457	526	287
APPEALS	85	135	155	65
OTHER	329	444	629	144
<b>MS, N</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>146</b>
CRIMINAL	50	117	95	72
APPEALS	1	6	2	5
OTHER	138	170	239	69
<b>MS, S</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>160</b>
CRIMINAL	109	339	343	105
APPEALS	46	21	38	29
OTHER	93	221	288	26
<b>MT <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>293</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>269</b>
CRIMINAL	140	243	262	121
APPEALS	115	97	101	111
OTHER	38	270	271	37
<b>NC, E</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>2,279</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>765</b>
CRIMINAL	216	627	567	276
APPEALS	128	82	97	113
OTHER	467	1570	1661	376
<b>NC, M</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>351</b>
CRIMINAL	183	251	226	208
APPEALS	54	56	59	51
OTHER	99	114	121	92

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

Representations by District	Pending October 1, 2008	Cases Opened	Cases Closed	Pending September 30, 2009
<b>NE</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>363</b>
CRIMINAL	161	378	343	196
APPEALS	43	45	49	39
OTHER	157	307	336	128
<b>NC, W <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>439</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>313</b>
CRIMINAL	194	478	485	187
APPEALS	78	41	55	64
OTHER	167	270	375	62
<b>NJ</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>628</b>
CRIMINAL	456	629	649	436
APPEALS	44	38	34	48
OTHER	181	424	461	144
<b>NM</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>3,209</b>	<b>2,868</b>	<b>1,256</b>
CRIMINAL	725	2733	2385	1073
APPEALS	42	63	66	39
OTHER	148	413	417	144
<b>NV</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>818</b>
CRIMINAL	291	797	653	435
APPEALS	114	102	77	139
OTHER	281	355	392	244
<b>TOTAL: NY, S/E/A <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>1,431</b>
CRIMINAL	936	1347	1311	972
APPEALS	102	101	118	85
OTHER	365	614	605	374
<b>NY, S <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>651</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>659</b>
CRIMINAL	451	726	708	469
APPEALS	0	0	0	0
OTHER	200	288	298	190

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

<b>Representations by District</b>	<b>Pending October 1, 2008</b>	<b>Cases Opened</b>	<b>Cases Closed</b>	<b>Pending September 30, 2009</b>
<b>NY, E <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>645</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>682</b>
CRIMINAL	485	621	603	503
APPEALS	0	0	0	0
OTHER	160	325	306	179
<b>NY, A <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>107</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>90</b>
CRIMINAL	0	0	0	0
APPEALS	102	101	118	85
OTHER	5	1	1	5
<b>NY, N</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>278</b>
CRIMINAL	165	295	294	166
APPEALS	27	49	30	46
OTHER	98	239	271	66
<b>NY, W</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>404</b>
CRIMINAL	269	449	415	303
APPEALS	21	22	27	16
OTHER	130	342	387	85
<b>OH, N</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>472</b>
CRIMINAL	119	271	252	138
APPEALS	125	106	85	146
OTHER	229	382	423	188
<b>OH, S</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>382</b>
CRIMINAL	222	482	451	253
APPEALS	29	34	24	39
OTHER	82	271	263	90
<b>TOTAL: OK N/E</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>119</b>
CRIMINAL	83	185	188	80
APPEALS	35	19	30	24
OTHER	43	100	128	15

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

Representations by District	Pending October 1, 2008	Cases Opened	Cases Closed	Pending September 30, 2009
<b>OK, E</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>58</b>
CRIMINAL	19	62	45	36
APPEALS	16	10	11	15
OTHER	11	29	33	7
<b>OK, N</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>61</b>
CRIMINAL	64	123	143	44
APPEALS	19	9	19	9
OTHER	32	71	95	8
<b>OK, W</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>284</b>
CRIMINAL	90	113	133	70
APPEALS	28	31	31	28
OTHER	205	249	268	186
<b>OR</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>950</b>
CRIMINAL	378	591	610	359
APPEALS	110	113	79	144
OTHER	520	761	834	447
<b>PA, E <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1,486</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>1,473</b>
CRIMINAL	483	446	407	522
APPEALS	102	106	104	104
OTHER	901	987	1041	847
<b>PA, M</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>349</b>
CRIMINAL	141	409	398	152
APPEALS	88	54	79	63
OTHER	152	245	263	134
<b>PA, W</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>502</b>
CRIMINAL	255	287	285	257
APPEALS	83	55	71	67
OTHER	199	376	397	178

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

<b>Representations by District</b>	<b>Pending October 1, 2008</b>	<b>Cases Opened</b>	<b>Cases Closed</b>	<b>Pending September 30, 2009</b>
<b>PR</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>286</b>
CRIMINAL	159	407	405	161
APPEALS	38	93	97	34
OTHER	159	300	368	91
<b>SC</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>1,435</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>666</b>
CRIMINAL	402	713	725	390
APPEALS	67	104	93	78
OTHER	273	618	693	198
<b>SD &amp; ND</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>277</b>
CRIMINAL	225	550	576	199
APPEALS	25	32	28	29
OTHER	50	293	294	49
<b>TN, E <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>536</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>494</b>
CRIMINAL	232	442	444	230
APPEALS	46	46	37	55
OTHER	258	245	294	209
<b>TN, M</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>391</b>
CRIMINAL	200	395	388	207
APPEALS	38	37	30	45
OTHER	157	164	182	139
<b>TN, W</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>480</b>
CRIMINAL	284	422	358	348
APPEALS	72	44	41	75
OTHER	97	166	206	57
<b>TX, E</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>543</b>
CRIMINAL	258	355	364	249
APPEALS	63	60	8	115
OTHER	383	234	438	179

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

<b>Representations by District</b>	<b>Pending October 1, 2008</b>	<b>Cases Opened</b>	<b>Cases Closed</b>	<b>Pending September 30, 2009</b>
<b>TX, N</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>603</b>
CRIMINAL	285	705	712	278
APPEALS	259	177	228	208
OTHER	97	476	456	117
<b>TX, S</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>26,460</b>	<b>25,662</b>	<b>3,838</b>
CRIMINAL	2,370	24,007	23,347	3,030
APPEALS	396	482	461	417
OTHER	274	1,971	1,854	391
<b>TX, W</b>	<b>2,674</b>	<b>11,785</b>	<b>11,959</b>	<b>2,500</b>
CRIMINAL	2,111	10,382	10,501	1,992
APPEALS	289	295	315	269
OTHER	274	1,108	1,143	239
<b>UT</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>401</b>
CRIMINAL	289	564	564	289
APPEALS	22	26	31	17
OTHER	80	334	319	95
<b>VI</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>82</b>
CRIMINAL	42	69	75	36
APPEALS	20	13	15	18
OTHER	18	35	25	28
<b>VT</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>94</b>
CRIMINAL	54	95	80	69
APPEALS	5	3	5	3
OTHER	16	45	39	22
<b>VA, E</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>2,666</b>	<b>1,010</b>
CRIMINAL	472	1393	1407	458
APPEALS	52	87	68	71
OTHER	601	1071	1191	481

**Table K-1. (September 30, 2009—Continued)**

Representations by District	Pending October 1, 2008	Cases Opened	Cases Closed	Pending September 30, 2009
<b>VA, W</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>153</b>
CRIMINAL	112	246	268	90
APPEALS	29	33	32	30
OTHER	6	165	168	33
<b>WA, E<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>276</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>290</b>
CRIMINAL	138	384	377	145
APPEALS	53	52	51	54
OTHER	85	440	434	91
<b>WA, W</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>2,038</b>	<b>1,948</b>	<b>649</b>
CRIMINAL	390	1460	1367	483
APPEALS	18	36	31	23
OTHER	151	542	550	143
<b>TOTAL: WI, E/W<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>359</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>278</b>
CRIMINAL	160	291	281	170
APPEALS	36	43	48	31
OTHER	163	443	529	77
<b>WI, E<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>179</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>191</b>
CRIMINAL	05	189	168	126
APPEALS	22	18	27	13
OTHER	52	363	363	52
<b>WI, W<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>180</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>87</b>
CRIMINAL	55	102	113	44
APPEALS	14	25	21	18
OTHER	111	80	166	25
<b>WV, N</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>188</b>
CRIMINAL	84	143	163	64
APPEALS	35	23	25	33
OTHER	337	220	466	91
<b>WV, S</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>214</b>
CRIMINAL	72	150	130	92
APPEALS	32	15	25	22
OTHER	115	276	291	100

<sup>1</sup> Other representations include court-directed prisoner, bail/presentment, witness, probation revocation, and parole revocation representations.

<sup>2</sup> Community Defender Organization.