

Table D-5.
U.S. District Courts—Criminal Defendants Sentenced After Conviction, by Offense,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2023

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Total	65,743	59,598	3,754	4,319	15,219	11,491	9,237	5,427	40.0
Violent Offenses, Total	2,562	2,411	55	87	419	612	486	485	63.0
Homicide	179	178	-	2	17	29	37	68	132.0
Robbery	441	436	1	3	70	173	108	56	63.0
Bank	374	369	1	3	53	142	94	54	64.0
Other Robbery Offenses	67	67	-	-	17	31	14	2	51.0
Assault	761	646	40	65	219	168	45	22	30.0
Kidnapping	155	154	-	-	3	12	34	68	180.0
Racketeering	659	641	7	8	67	145	179	172	96.0
Carjacking	171	170	-	1	3	37	54	70	120.0
Terrorism	37	34	-	2	2	2	7	12	139.5
Other Violent Offenses	159	152	7	6	38	46	22	17	46.0
Property Offenses, Total	6,988	5,151	505	559	1,833	938	297	77	24.0
Burglary	22	15	1	2	7	2	1	-	25.0
Larceny and Theft	802	402	59	48	137	46	6	1	18.0
Bank	46	40	1	4	23	6	-	1	18.5
Postal Service	166	120	17	18	43	15	-	-	17.0
Interstate Shipments	6	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	24.0
Theft of U.S. Property	479	162	37	16	39	11	1	-	12.0
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	24	11	1	3	1	-	-	-	8.5
Transportation of Stolen Property	69	58	3	4	28	13	4	-	30.0
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	12	7	-	2	1	-	1	-	10.0
Embezzlement	205	86	17	8	32	13	1	-	18.0
Bank	25	22	3	1	9	1	-	-	15.0
Postal Service	84	10	6	1	2	1	-	-	6.0
Financial Institutions	7	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	27.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Total	195	2	9,954	5,291	1,049	2,544	1,389	36.0	309	854
Violent Offenses, Total	82	1	184	135	33	54	35	30.0	13	16
Homicide	23	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Robbery	2	-	23	5	-	1	1	-	3	-
Bank	2	-	20	5	-	1	1	-	3	-
Other Robbery Offenses	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	-	1	86	99	32	40	20	24.0	7	16
Kidnapping	23	-	14	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Racketeering	27	-	36	18	-	8	7	36.0	3	-
Carjacking	3	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Terrorism	2	-	7	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other Violent Offenses	2	-	14	7	1	2	4	-	-	-
Property Offenses, Total	2	-	940	1,789	266	966	485	36.0	72	48
Burglary	-	-	2	7	-	2	2	-	3	-
Larceny and Theft	-	-	105	369	68	177	114	36.0	10	31
Bank	-	-	5	6	-	3	2	-	1	-
Postal Service	-	-	27	45	4	30	8	30.0	3	1
Interstate Shipments	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Theft of U.S. Property	-	-	58	288	57	128	98	36.0	5	29
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	-	-	6	13	5	7	1	24.0	-	-
Transportation of Stolen Property	-	-	6	11	1	6	4	36.0	-	-
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	-	-	3	4	1	2	-	-	1	1
Embezzlement	-	-	15	117	14	80	20	36.0	3	2
Bank	-	-	8	3	-	2	-	-	1	-
Postal Service	-	-	-	74	9	54	10	30.0	1	-
Financial Institutions	-	-	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Other Embezzlement Offenses	89	50	8	6	19	10	1	-	18.0
Fraud	5,744	4,496	413	489	1,594	853	284	75	24.0
Tax	351	235	37	50	113	14	2	-	16.0
Financial Institutions	312	288	20	26	102	49	21	-	24.0
Securities and Exchange	59	38	4	1	13	10	4	2	33.0
Mail	104	83	3	4	27	17	14	6	42.5
Wire, Radio, or Television	720	594	53	60	245	128	48	12	27.0
Bankruptcy	17	10	1	-	7	2	-	-	18.0
Social Security	79	34	5	5	8	1	-	-	11.0
False Personation	10	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	6.0
Citizenship and Naturalization	43	38	14	4	5	1	-	-	5.0
Passport	108	94	20	9	7	6	1	-	7.0
Identification Documents and Information	403	377	15	12	237	83	3	1	30.0
False Claims of Government Services	40	22	4	-	8	5	2	-	31.5
False Statements	450	346	60	110	36	7	4	-	8.0
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	1,322	912	73	96	329	200	22	4	24.0
Unauthorized Access Devices	175	135	8	20	36	37	13	-	28.0
Computer	42	22	2	3	11	2	-	-	13.0
Health Care	193	131	18	7	51	26	19	3	30.0
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	1,289	1,116	74	79	354	265	131	47	36.0
Other Fraud Offenses	27	15	-	1	5	-	-	-	18.0
Forgery and Counterfeiting	120	85	8	4	42	12	2	-	24.0
Auto Theft	23	21	-	1	11	5	3	-	33.0
Other Property Offenses	72	46	7	7	10	7	-	1	15.0
Drug Offenses, Total	18,961	18,237	220	340	3,323	4,925	4,947	2,987	70.0
Marijuana	535	480	15	20	131	100	109	46	50.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	482	439	15	18	120	92	104	46	51.5
Import/Export	23	21	-	1	8	4	3	-	24.0
Manufacture	17	16	-	1	3	4	2	-	41.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Offense				Supervision						Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Other Embezzlement Offenses	-	-	6	37	5	21	10	36.0	1	2
Fraud	2	-	786	1,240	174	683	330	36.0	53	8
Tax	-	-	19	116	11	68	37	36.0	-	-
Financial Institutions	-	-	70	24	3	8	7	36.0	6	-
Securities and Exchange	-	-	4	21	3	11	7	36.0	-	-
Mail	-	-	12	21	1	10	10	36.0	-	-
Wire, Radio, or Television	-	-	48	126	9	64	49	36.0	4	-
Bankruptcy	-	-	-	7	1	4	2	-	-	-
Social Security	-	-	15	44	16	14	13	24.0	1	1
False Personation	-	-	2	4	1	3	-	-	-	-
Citizenship and Naturalization	-	-	14	4	2	1	-	-	1	1
Passport	1	-	50	14	-	10	4	36.0	-	-
Identification Documents and Information	-	-	26	26	5	16	3	36.0	2	-
False Claims of Government Services	-	-	3	18	2	8	8	36.0	-	-
False Statements	-	-	129	102	12	67	19	36.0	4	2
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	1	-	187	408	62	235	96	36.0	15	2
Unauthorized Access Devices	-	-	21	40	6	18	12	36.0	4	-
Computer	-	-	4	19	6	9	3	24.0	1	1
Health Care	-	-	7	62	12	28	18	30.0	4	-
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	-	-	166	172	20	100	41	36.0	11	1
Other Fraud Offenses	-	-	9	12	2	9	1	24.0	-	-
Forgery and Counterfeiting	-	-	17	34	3	16	13	36.0	2	1
Auto Theft	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
Other Property Offenses	-	-	14	20	7	8	5	30.0	-	6
Drug Offenses, Total	19	-	1,476	699	51	299	257	36.0	92	25
Marijuana	-	-	59	50	6	24	18	36.0	2	5
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	-	-	44	43	3	21	18	36.0	1	-
Import/Export	-	-	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Manufacture	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
		Possession	13	4	-	-	-	-	-
All Other Drugs	18,364	17,705	203	309	3,175	4,821	4,836	2,931	72.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	16,499	15,935	169	272	2,271	4,440	4,675	2,864	78.0
Import/Export	1,596	1,564	23	29	882	343	123	33	30.0
Manufacture	143	138	-	1	16	37	38	34	96.0
Possession	126	68	11	7	6	1	-	-	8.5
Other Drug Offenses	62	52	2	11	17	4	2	10	18.0
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	10,075	9,504	116	279	2,429	3,252	2,338	530	57.0
Firearms	9,952	9,392	115	273	2,415	3,210	2,315	515	57.0
Possession by Prohibited Persons	6,177	5,946	48	172	1,828	2,309	1,083	170	46.0
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	1,623	1,617	-	-	17	401	887	264	97.0
Other Firearms Offenses	2,152	1,829	67	101	570	500	345	81	41.0
Explosives	123	112	1	6	14	42	23	15	60.0
Sex Offenses, Total	3,069	3,019	27	48	339	470	858	1,146	120.0
Sexual Abuse of Adults	84	82	1	-	7	28	11	26	74.0
Sexual Abuse of Minors	835	825	5	5	38	28	66	649	250.0
Sexually Explicit Material	1,533	1,513	6	14	101	375	611	365	97.0
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	312	309	-	-	7	22	163	105	120.0
Sex Offender Registry	295	283	15	29	184	17	6	-	21.0
Other Sex Offenses	10	7	-	-	2	-	1	1	36.0
Justice System Offenses, Total	889	749	96	141	247	59	29	21	15.0
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	268	164	25	13	36	6	1	2	14.0
Obstruction of Justice	204	188	2	23	61	38	25	18	36.0
Escape from Custody	342	333	52	95	124	14	-	1	12.0
Failure to Appear	43	41	7	9	20	1	2	-	13.0
Perjury	18	12	3	-	5	-	1	-	14.5

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Offense				Supervision						Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in	Other [5]	
								Months [4]		
Possession	-	-	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	5
All Other Drugs	17	-	1,413	644	45	270	239	36.0	90	15
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	16	-	1,228	562	20	238	219	36.0	85	2
Import/Export	1	-	130	32	3	11	16	48.0	2	-
Manufacture	-	-	12	5	-	4	1	-	-	-
Possession	-	-	43	45	22	17	3	12.0	3	13
Other Drug Offenses	2	-	4	5	-	5	-	-	-	5
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	28	1	531	554	26	271	225	36.0	32	17
Firearms	28	1	520	543	26	265	221	36.0	31	17
Possession by Prohibited Persons	-	-	336	224	8	93	105	48.0	18	7
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	12	1	35	6	-	1	2	-	3	-
Other Firearms Offenses	16	-	149	313	18	171	114	36.0	10	10
Explosives	-	-	11	11	-	6	4	30.0	1	-
Sex Offenses, Total	39	-	92	50	1	12	35	60.0	2	-
Sexual Abuse of Adults	8	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Sexual Abuse of Minors	17	-	17	10	-	4	6	60.0	-	-
Sexually Explicit Material	4	-	37	20	-	2	17	60.0	1	-
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	10	-	2	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
Sex Offender Registry	-	-	32	12	-	4	7	60.0	1	-
Other Sex Offenses	-	-	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-
Justice System Offenses, Total	8	-	148	140	38	63	27	24.0	12	-
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	-	-	81	104	28	47	20	24.0	9	-
Obstruction of Justice	8	-	13	16	3	11	2	36.0	-	-
Escape from Custody	-	-	47	9	3	1	3	-	2	-
Failure to Appear	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Perjury	-	-	3	6	1	3	2	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
		Contempt	14	11	7	1	1	-	-
Immigration Offenses, Total	19,162	18,325	2,497	2,583	6,060	857	87	21	13.0
Alien Smuggling	4,910	4,413	572	630	2,058	255	37	10	15.0
Improper Entry by Alien	421	341	137	8	15	-	1	-	5.0
Improper Reentry by Alien	13,519	13,289	1,755	1,933	3,975	600	49	11	13.0
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	284	258	32	6	4	-	-	-	5.0
Other Immigration Offenses	28	24	1	6	8	2	-	-	13.0
General Offenses, Total	1,584	1,262	87	85	342	296	156	126	40.0
Bribery	76	55	9	8	21	14	-	-	18.0
Money Laundering	710	602	16	27	190	177	87	32	42.0
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	270	260	3	4	31	51	48	87	108.0
Racketeering	53	46	2	5	11	18	1	-	36.5
Extortion and Threats	127	110	11	14	43	10	7	3	20.0
Gambling and Lottery	18	15	1	5	4	-	-	-	12.0
Failure to Pay Child Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other General Offenses	330	174	45	22	42	26	13	4	18.0
Regulatory Offenses, Total	1,328	837	121	194	226	82	38	34	13.0
Civil Rights	126	108	8	4	16	16	24	28	90.0
Copyright	5	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	30.0
Food and Drug	60	22	3	3	10	1	-	-	17.5
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	18	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	2.0
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	18.0
National Defense	50	26	2	-	10	4	2	4	36.0
Antitrust	29	11	7	-	2	1	-	-	6.0
Labor	27	11	6	1	4	-	-	-	6.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Contempt	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	
Immigration Offenses, Total	-	-	6,220	837	93	487	203	36.0	54	-
Alien Smuggling	-	-	851	497	13	319	145	36.0	20	-
Improper Entry by Alien	-	-	180	80	75	3	1	12.0	1	-
Improper Reentry by Alien	-	-	4,966	230	4	138	57	36.0	31	-
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	-	-	216	26	-	24	-	36.0	2	-
Other Immigration Offenses	-	-	7	4	1	3	-	-	-	-
General Offenses, Total	10	-	160	245	63	112	58	36.0	12	77
Bribery	-	-	3	21	5	12	3	30.0	1	-
Money Laundering	-	-	73	106	7	67	26	36.0	6	2
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	9	-	27	10	1	2	7	60.0	-	-
Racketeering	-	-	9	7	2	1	3	-	1	-
Extortion and Threats	-	-	22	17	-	3	11	60.0	3	-
Gambling and Lottery	-	-	5	3	1	1	1	-	-	-
Failure to Pay Child Support	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other General Offenses	1	-	21	81	47	26	7	12.0	1	75
Regulatory Offenses, Total	6	-	136	428	147	205	63	24.0	13	63
Civil Rights	5	-	7	18	5	6	5	24.0	2	-
Copyright	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-
Food and Drug	-	-	5	35	17	12	5	18.0	1	3
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	-	-	-	15	6	7	2	24.0	-	1
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National Defense	-	-	4	6	1	3	2	-	-	18
Antitrust	-	-	1	13	1	9	3	36.0	-	5
Labor	-	-	-	16	2	11	3	30.0	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Game and Conservation	88	18	3	3	7	1	-	-	13.0
National Parks/Recreation	19	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	5.0
Customs	419	386	25	155	129	40	4	-	12.0
Postal Service	58	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	8.0
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	109	85	14	12	25	4	-	-	13.0
Migratory Bird	23	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maritime and Shipping	69	33	3	3	3	7	5	-	39.0
Aircraft Regulations	43	29	5	4	4	2	-	-	9.0
Other Regulatory Offenses	183	85	42	6	14	5	2	2	3.0
Traffic Offenses, Total	1,125	103	30	3	1		1	-	1.0
Drunk Driving	504	78	24	1	-	-	-	-	1.0
Other Traffic Offenses	621	25	6	2	1	-	1	-	1.0

NOTE: This table includes defendants in all cases filed as felonies or Class A misdemeanors, but includes only those defendants in cases filed as petty offenses that were assigned to district judges rather than magistrate judges.

[1] Includes sentences that may be followed by terms of supervision (mixed sentences).

[2] Excludes life sentences, death sentences, and other sentences defined in footnote 3.

[3] Includes deportation, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and imprisonment of 5 days or less.

[4] Excludes other supervision defined in footnote 5.

[5] Includes supervised release, probation of less than one month, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and time served.

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Game and Conservation	-	-	4	50	18	23	8	24.0	
National Parks/Recreation	-	-	-	10	6	3	1	12.0	-	6
Customs	-	-	33	32	5	13	12	36.0	2	1
Postal Service	-	-	6	49	32	16	1	12.0	-	1
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	-	-	30	23	4	12	5	36.0	2	1
Migratory Bird	-	-	6	13	9	3	-	12.0	1	4
Maritime and Shipping	-	-	12	35	10	14	7	36.0	4	1
Aircraft Regulations	-	-	14	14	6	5	3	24.0	-	-
Other Regulatory Offenses	1	-	13	96	24	66	6	24.0	-	2
Traffic Offenses, Total	1	-	67	414	331	75	1	12.0	7	608
Drunk Driving	-	-	53	334	262	67	-	12.0	5	92
Other Traffic Offenses	1	-	14	80	69	8	1	12.0	2	516

