

Table D-5.
U.S. District Courts—Criminal Defendants Sentenced After Conviction, by
Offense, During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2019

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Total	78,767	71,124	8,010	5,797	16,889	11,919	8,854	4,999	30.0
Violent Offenses, Total	2,550	2,332	68	92	467	637	429	434	60.0
Homicide	119	117	1	1	20	25	21	39	96.0
Robbery	643	628	5	11	77	253	149	105	63.0
Bank	595	584	3	9	71	240	141	102	66.0
Other Robbery Offenses	48	44	2	2	6	13	8	3	51.0
Assault	810	650	53	61	240	126	63	15	27.0
Kidnapping	73	72	2	1	3	8	13	35	180.0
Racketeering	670	645	4	12	91	174	143	173	84.0
Carjacking	102	100	-	1	4	20	28	44	131.0
Terrorism	46	44	-	1	3	7	9	20	147.0
Other Violent Offenses	87	76	3	4	29	24	3	3	33.0
Property Offenses, Total	8,889	6,745	926	699	2,258	1,135	346	78	24.0
Burglary	29	27	1	2	17	2	2	1	22.5
Larceny and Theft	1,061	483	99	80	131	39	19	2	13.0
Bank	20	13	-	-	9	1	-	-	18.0
Postal Service	216	135	23	22	54	11	-	-	15.0
Interstate Shipments	9	7	-	-	1	1	4	-	87.0
Theft of U.S. Property	718	267	60	47	55	20	11	1	12.0
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	48	23	11	3	1	1	-	-	4.0
Transportation of Stolen Property	44	36	5	6	11	5	4	1	24.0
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	12.0
Embezzlement	286	138	34	23	36	13	5	1	12.0
Bank	38	33	5	5	14	1	1	-	18.0
Postal Service	120	25	11	5	5	-	-	-	6.0
Financial Institutions	9	9	2	-	2	2	-	-	31.5

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2019—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Total	144	2	14,510	6,529	1,230	3,442	1,604	36.0	
Violent Offenses, Total	44	-	161	197	44	93	49	36.0	11	21
Homicide	8	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Robbery	-	-	28	15	1	5	9	48.0	-	-
Bank	-	-	18	11	1	4	6	48.0	-	-
Other Robbery Offenses	-	-	10	4	-	1	3	-	-	-
Assault	-	-	92	139	42	65	26	24.0	6	21
Kidnapping	9	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Racketeering	22	-	26	25	1	13	9	36.0	2	-
Carjacking	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
Terrorism	2	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other Violent Offenses	2	-	8	11	-	7	4	36.0	-	-
Property Offenses, Total	-	1	1,302	2,045	321	1,128	555	36.0	41	99
Burglary	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny and Theft	-	1	112	509	121	259	117	36.0	12	69
Bank	-	-	3	7	1	3	2	-	1	-
Postal Service	-	-	25	81	15	54	7	24.0	5	-
Interstate Shipments	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Theft of U.S. Property	-	1	72	388	97	184	101	36.0	6	63
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	-	-	7	20	6	11	3	24.0	-	5
Transportation of Stolen Property	-	-	4	8	-	6	2	-	-	-
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	1
Embezzlement	-	-	26	148	30	86	31	24.0	1	-
Bank	-	-	7	5	1	2	1	-	1	-
Postal Service	-	-	4	95	23	58	14	24.0	-	-
Financial Institutions	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2019—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Other Embezzlement Offenses	119	71	16	13	15	10	4	1	13.5
Fraud	7,159	5,835	777	557	1,971	1,037	310	73	24.0
Tax	383	235	26	52	109	32	3	1	18.0
Financial Institutions	351	317	35	40	86	51	19	5	24.0
Securities and Exchange	68	56	3	2	18	11	9	4	38.0
Mail	176	143	16	16	45	38	17	7	32.0
Wire, Radio, or Television	625	514	35	54	229	119	50	15	30.0
Bankruptcy	37	19	6	2	4	3	1	1	15.0
Social Security	204	149	23	18	22	2	2	-	12.0
False Personation	16	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	4.0
Citizenship and Naturalization	54	42	11	4	2	1	-	-	5.0
Passport	523	467	119	53	39	1	-	1	6.0
Identification Documents and Information	1,003	971	208	26	487	136	2	1	24.0
False Claims of Government Services	92	69	5	13	28	10	5	2	24.0
False Statements	418	293	85	22	43	13	2	-	6.0
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	1,299	948	93	120	366	219	11	1	24.0
Unauthorized Access Devices	380	321	19	22	89	113	23	2	37.0
Computer	52	33	8	6	10	1	2	-	12.0
Health Care	224	162	14	20	52	36	25	2	26.0
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	1,202	1,069	64	86	334	251	138	31	34.0
Other Fraud Offenses	52	22	5	-	7	-	1	-	13.0
Forgery and Counterfeiting	273	213	13	32	90	36	7	1	24.0
Auto Theft	11	9	1	-	4	3	1	-	36.0
Other Property Offenses	70	40	1	5	9	5	2	-	27.0
Drug Offenses, Total	20,369	19,140	486	512	3,973	5,224	4,867	2,724	60.0
Marijuana	1,832	1,484	213	128	514	257	117	70	24.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	1,159	1,064	58	71	435	230	110	66	30.0
Import/Export	255	220	31	35	66	15	5	2	13.0
Manufacture	50	43	3	1	12	12	2	2	36.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2019—Continued)

Offense				Supervision						Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Other Embezzlement Offenses	-	-	12	48	6	26	16	36.0	-	-
Fraud	-	-	1,110	1,300	154	736	383	36.0	27	24
Tax	-	-	12	147	20	76	47	36.0	4	1
Financial Institutions	-	-	81	34	2	18	11	36.0	3	-
Securities and Exchange	-	-	9	11	2	4	5	36.0	-	1
Mail	-	-	4	32	4	12	16	42.0	-	1
Wire, Radio, or Television	-	-	12	111	31	51	27	36.0	2	-
Bankruptcy	-	-	2	18	1	13	3	24.0	1	-
Social Security	-	-	82	55	7	33	15	36.0	-	-
False Personation	-	-	1	11	2	8	1	36.0	-	-
Citizenship and Naturalization	-	-	24	12	3	6	3	30.0	-	-
Passport	-	-	254	56	5	30	21	36.0	-	-
Identification Documents and Information	-	-	111	31	5	20	2	36.0	4	1
False Claims of Government Services	-	-	6	21	-	11	9	36.0	1	2
False Statements	-	-	128	121	21	68	29	36.0	3	4
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	-	-	138	341	22	207	109	36.0	3	10
Unauthorized Access Devices	-	-	53	59	5	36	18	36.0	-	-
Computer	-	-	6	18	3	9	6	36.0	-	1
Health Care	-	-	13	61	6	37	18	36.0	-	1
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	-	-	165	131	9	77	39	36.0	6	2
Other Fraud Offenses	-	-	9	30	6	20	4	36.0	-	-
Forgery and Counterfeiting	-	-	34	58	3	36	18	36.0	1	2
Auto Theft	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other Property Offenses	-	-	18	26	11	9	6	24.0	-	4
Drug Offenses, Total	49	1	1,304	1,102	201	517	319	36.0	65	127
Marijuana	1	-	184	277	119	103	44	24.0	11	71
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	1	-	93	95	-	60	31	36.0	4	-
Import/Export	-	-	66	35	3	21	11	36.0	-	-
Manufacture	-	-	11	6	1	2	-	-	3	1

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2019—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Possession	368	157	121	21	1	-	-	-	6.0
All Other Drugs	18,472	17,603	264	378	3,447	4,964	4,746	2,647	68.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	16,453	15,771	202	346	2,634	4,455	4,560	2,569	72.0
Import/Export	1,638	1,593	17	19	776	491	147	40	36.0
Manufacture	147	138	2	7	30	18	38	38	96.0
Possession	234	101	43	6	7	-	1	-	2.5
Other Drug Offenses	65	53	9	6	12	3	4	7	18.0
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	9,871	9,367	164	329	2,512	3,164	2,169	629	51.0
Firearms	9,760	9,264	161	322	2,492	3,133	2,155	614	51.0
Possession by Prohibited Persons	6,204	5,953	84	229	1,988	2,200	934	258	42.0
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	1,850	1,840	1	2	31	549	958	272	90.0
Other Firearms Offenses	1,706	1,471	76	91	473	384	263	84	37.0
Explosives	111	103	3	7	20	31	14	15	60.0
Sex Offenses, Total	2,892	2,842	21	76	425	524	745	921	108.0
Sexual Abuse of Adults	65	65	-	2	6	13	15	25	120.0
Sexual Abuse of Minors	683	671	1	5	45	31	59	505	240.0
Sexually Explicit Material	1,446	1,425	6	16	123	424	540	281	87.0
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	316	313	1	5	28	29	128	108	120.0
Sex Offender Registry	374	363	12	46	222	26	3	2	21.0
Other Sex Offenses	8	5	1	2	1	1	-	-	12.0
Justice System Offenses, Total	1,012	822	176	108	256	41	21	13	13.0
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	416	277	52	20	73	9	5	1	15.0
Obstruction of Justice	163	128	18	11	32	21	15	12	27.5
Escape from Custody	339	333	77	69	120	6	-	-	12.0
Failure to Appear	55	52	19	5	20	2	1	-	12.0
Perjury	19	16	6	3	5	1	-	-	11.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2019—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Possession	-	-	14	141	115	20	2	12.0	
All Other Drugs	44	-	1,113	818	79	410	275	36.0	54	51
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	43	-	962	680	32	358	242	36.0	48	2
Import/Export	1	-	102	44	-	13	29	60.0	2	1
Manufacture	-	-	5	9	2	5	2	-	-	-
Possession	-	-	44	85	45	34	2	12.0	4	48
Other Drug Offenses	4	1	7	7	3	4	-	-	-	5
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	13	-	387	499	43	257	172	36.0	27	5
Firearms	13	-	374	491	41	254	169	36.0	27	5
Possession by Prohibited Persons	-	-	260	249	14	121	95	36.0	19	2
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	7	-	20	10	-	1	8	87.0	1	-
Other Firearms Offenses	6	-	94	232	27	132	66	36.0	7	3
Explosives	-	-	13	8	2	3	3	-	-	-
Sex Offenses, Total	23	-	107	50	-	22	24	48.0	4	-
Sexual Abuse of Adults	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sexual Abuse of Minors	13	-	12	12	-	6	6	42.0	-	-
Sexually Explicit Material	-	-	35	21	-	5	12	60.0	4	-
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	9	-	5	3	-	2	1	-	-	-
Sex Offender Registry	-	-	52	11	-	6	5	36.0	-	-
Other Sex Offenses	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Justice System Offenses, Total	3	-	204	188	49	112	23	36.0	4	2
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	-	-	117	138	39	87	11	36.0	1	1
Obstruction of Justice	3	-	16	35	6	18	9	36.0	2	-
Escape from Custody	-	-	61	6	1	3	2	-	-	-
Failure to Appear	-	-	5	2	1	-	-	-	1	1
Perjury	-	-	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2019—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Contempt	20	16	4	-	6	2	-	-	20.0
Immigration Offenses, Total	29,218	27,792	5,798	3,794	6,516	897	81	35	10.0
Alien Smuggling	3,660	3,175	445	586	1,428	179	22	6	14.0
Improper Entry by Alien	815	751	240	11	33	2	-	1	4.0
Improper Reentry by Alien	23,961	23,171	4,992	3,165	5,023	710	56	28	10.0
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	732	652	117	25	17	3	2	-	4.0
Other Immigration Offenses	50	43	4	7	15	3	1	-	18.0
General Offenses, Total	1,672	1,291	175	88	328	247	159	141	36.0
Bribery	74	48	8	10	17	5	1	1	16.0
Money Laundering	554	472	14	36	158	117	66	22	36.0
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	360	353	3	8	59	66	76	112	90.0
Racketeering	86	73	4	4	25	24	7	4	45.0
Extortion and Threats	109	97	1	10	33	24	5	1	27.0
Gambling and Lottery	16	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	21.0
Failure to Pay Child Support	6	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	12.0
Other General Offenses	467	243	145	20	32	11	4	1	4.0
Regulatory Offenses, Total	1,139	622	123	97	152	49	37	24	14.0
Civil Rights	84	77	2	5	12	8	27	17	96.0
Copyright	10	4	1	1	-	1	-	-	8.5
Food and Drug	79	14	3	-	5	1	-	-	14.0
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	23	4	-	1	1	-	1	-	18.0
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	8	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	8.0
National Defense	19	13	-	1	4	2	3	1	46.0
Antitrust	29	19	14	2	2	-	-	-	4.0
Labor	25	10	2	1	4	2	-	-	18.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2019—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Contempt	-	-	4	4	2	2	-	-	
Immigration Offenses, Total	2	-	10,669	1,418	69	941	331	36.0	77	8
Alien Smuggling	-	-	509	484	28	300	149	36.0	7	1
Improper Entry by Alien	-	-	464	59	17	26	11	36.0	5	5
Improper Reentry by Alien	2	-	9,195	790	13	566	149	36.0	62	-
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	-	-	488	79	6	49	21	36.0	3	1
Other Immigration Offenses	-	-	13	6	5	-	1	-	-	1
General Offenses, Total	8	-	145	244	68	104	61	36.0	11	137
Bribery	-	-	6	23	4	17	2	36.0	-	3
Money Laundering	-	-	59	82	5	45	31	36.0	1	-
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	8	-	21	7	-	3	4	-	-	-
Racketeering	-	-	5	13	1	5	3	36.0	4	-
Extortion and Threats	-	-	23	12	-	5	7	60.0	-	-
Gambling and Lottery	-	-	1	11	3	6	2	24.0	-	1
Failure to Pay Child Support	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-
Other General Offenses	-	-	30	91	55	23	7	12.0	6	133
Regulatory Offenses, Total	2	-	138	414	132	213	63	24.0	6	103
Civil Rights	2	-	4	7	2	3	1	-	1	-
Copyright	-	-	1	6	1	3	1	-	1	-
Food and Drug	-	-	5	60	14	34	10	24.0	2	5
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	-	-	1	18	5	8	5	24.0	-	1
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	-	-	2	4	-	3	1	-	-	-
National Defense	-	-	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	3
Antitrust	-	-	1	7	-	6	1	-	-	3
Labor	-	-	1	14	2	8	4	36.0	-	1

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2019—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Game and Conservation	106	33	10	3	2	-	-	-	5.5
National Parks/Recreation	36	14	1	3	2	1	-	-	12.0
Customs	266	234	62	48	56	23	2	1	10.0
Postal Service	100	10	3	-	1	-	-	1	4.0
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	125	91	13	23	27	1	-	1	12.0
Migratory Bird	27	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Maritime and Shipping	67	29	2	1	13	1	3	1	21.0
Aircraft Regulations	43	21	6	2	6	1	-	-	10.0
Other Regulatory Offenses	92	44	3	5	16	8	1	2	23.5
Traffic Offenses, Total	1,155	171	73	2	2	1	-	-	1.0
Drunk Driving	540	143	64	2	1	1	-	-	1.0
Other Traffic Offenses	615	28	9	-	1	-	-	-	1.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2019—Continued)

Offense	Supervision									Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
	Game and Conservation	-	-	18	45	12	24	9	24.0	
National Parks/Recreation	-	-	7	11	6	4	1	12.0	-	11
Customs	-	-	42	29	3	15	11	36.0	-	3
Postal Service	-	-	5	87	43	44	-	18.0	-	3
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	-	-	26	34	7	24	2	24.0	1	-
Migratory Bird	-	-	-	7	4	3	-	-	-	19
Maritime and Shipping	-	-	8	35	10	12	13	36.0	-	3
Aircraft Regulations	-	-	6	22	11	9	2	18.0	-	-
Other Regulatory Offenses	-	-	9	25	11	11	2	18.0	1	23
Traffic Offenses, Total	-	-	93	372	303	55	7	12.0	7	612
Drunk Driving	-	-	75	304	250	44	5	12.0	5	93
Other Traffic Offenses	-	-	18	68	53	11	2	12.0	2	519

NOTE: This table includes defendants in all cases filed as felonies or Class A misdemeanors, but includes only those defendants in cases filed as petty offenses that were assigned to district judges rather than magistrate judges.

[1] Includes sentences that may be followed by terms of supervision (mixed sentences).

[2] Excludes life sentences, death sentences, and other sentences defined in footnote 3.

[3] Includes deportation, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and imprisonment of 5 days or less.

[4] Excludes other supervision defined in footnote 5.

[5] Includes supervised release, probation of less than one month, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and time served.