

Table D-5.
U.S. District Courts—Criminal Defendants Sentenced After Conviction, by Offense,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2018

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Type of Sentence							
		Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Total	73,109	65,342	8,059	5,335	16,106	11,621	8,548	4,551	30.0
Violent Offenses, Total	2,506	2,308	69	116	507	599	437	392	58.0
Homicide	113	109	-	-	19	22	13	43	90.0
Robbery	702	686	2	10	129	250	184	94	63.0
Bank	659	646	2	9	115	240	175	90	64.5
Other Robbery Offenses	43	40	-	1	14	10	9	4	46.0
Assault	832	681	61	92	237	144	55	14	25.0
Kidnapping	85	83	-	-	7	9	18	37	151.0
Racketeering	573	559	4	9	85	140	133	144	82.0
Carjacking	66	65	-	1	-	8	23	28	122.5
Terrorism	51	47	1	2	7	3	6	21	160.0
Other Violent Offenses	84	78	1	2	23	23	5	11	42.0
Property Offenses, Total	8,964	6,703	946	708	2,314	1,166	379	96	24.0
Burglary	25	21	2	2	7	3	1	-	22.5
Larceny and Theft	1,133	507	94	78	150	56	18	6	15.0
Bank	33	18	1	3	5	2	4	1	24.0
Postal Service	208	163	35	29	55	10	-	-	12.5
Interstate Shipments	17	14	-	1	7	5	-	-	33.0
Theft of U.S. Property	753	239	47	36	67	24	9	2	13.0
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	42	14	5	2	2	-	-	-	5.0
Transportation of Stolen Property	70	55	6	6	14	13	5	3	31.5
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	10	4	-	1	-	2	-	-	26.0
Embezzlement	318	157	31	19	53	17	5	-	15.0
Bank	45	43	7	5	17	1	3	-	18.0
Postal Service	140	22	8	2	2	-	-	-	3.0
Financial Institutions	16	14	3	1	6	1	-	-	14.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2018—Continued)

Offense	Type of Sentence									Fine Only
				Supervision					Other [5]	
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]		
Total	137	2	10,983	6,437	1,294	3,236	1,624	36.0	283	1,330
Violent Offenses, Total	37	2	149	178	46	84	34	24.0	14	20
Homicide	7	2	3	4	-	2	2	-	-	-
Robbery	-	-	17	15	-	3	9	60.0	3	1
Bank	-	-	15	13	-	2	8	60.0	3	-
Other Robbery Offenses	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	1
Assault	-	-	78	132	45	70	15	24.0	2	19
Kidnapping	9	-	3	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
Racketeering	11	-	33	14	-	4	4	24.0	6	-
Carjacking	4	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Terrorism	3	-	4	4	-	1	1	-	2	-
Other Violent Offenses	3	-	10	6	1	4	1	-	-	-
Property Offenses, Total	-	-	1,094	2,151	331	1,138	636	36.0	46	110
Burglary	-	-	6	3	-	1	1	-	1	1
Larceny and Theft	-	-	105	542	130	254	150	36.0	8	84
Bank	-	-	2	14	-	10	4	36.0	-	1
Postal Service	-	-	34	45	4	31	8	36.0	2	-
Interstate Shipments	-	-	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-
Theft of U.S. Property	-	-	54	438	112	191	129	36.0	6	76
Theft Within Maritime Jurisdiction	-	-	5	21	13	7	1	12.0	-	7
Transportation of Stolen Property	-	-	8	15	-	11	4	36.0	-	-
Other Larceny and Theft Offenses	-	-	1	6	1	2	3	-	-	-
Embezzlement	-	-	32	159	31	95	31	24.0	2	2
Bank	-	-	10	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Postal Service	-	-	10	116	25	74	16	24.0	1	2
Financial Institutions	-	-	3	2	-	1	1	-	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2018—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Type of Sentence							
		Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Other Embezzlement Offenses	117	78	13	11	28	15	2	-	15.0
Fraud	7,110	5,753	795	562	1,984	1,069	346	89	24.0
Tax	393	263	47	40	124	30	5	-	18.0
Financial Institutions	372	335	43	33	102	59	18	8	24.0
Securities and Exchange	50	36	5	2	9	5	10	1	36.0
Mail	211	168	16	16	52	48	19	9	36.0
Wire, Radio, or Television	629	534	40	48	224	117	64	15	30.0
Bankruptcy	31	17	3	3	3	4	2	-	15.5
Social Security	182	125	25	20	16	3	-	-	8.0
False Personation	18	13	5	4	2	-	-	-	7.0
Citizenship and Naturalization	73	55	14	5	3	1	2	-	6.0
Passport	494	444	113	48	36	8	2	-	6.0
Identification Documents and Information	1,006	966	230	29	438	190	2	-	24.0
False Claims of Government Services	147	110	16	17	32	25	11	-	24.0
False Statements	314	202	46	23	50	8	3	-	12.0
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	1,269	891	74	122	391	176	27	3	24.0
Unauthorized Access Devices	423	357	25	53	91	104	31	3	30.0
Computer	54	35	8	4	12	4	1	2	18.0
Health Care	226	150	13	12	69	32	11	6	27.0
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	1,162	1,012	66	75	321	248	138	42	36.0
Other Fraud Offenses	56	40	6	8	9	7	-	-	14.0
Forgery and Counterfeiting	297	212	17	36	108	15	6	-	18.0
Auto Theft	12	9	1	1	4	1	-	-	16.0
Other Property Offenses	69	44	6	10	8	5	3	1	13.0
Drug Offenses, Total	19,815	18,636	656	607	3,940	5,183	4,695	2,410	60.0
Marijuana	2,553	2,158	434	233	767	383	101	45	18.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	1,510	1,391	92	113	623	349	88	43	24.0
Import/Export	381	331	52	61	121	11	8	-	13.0
Manufacture	55	54	2	-	20	21	5	2	46.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2018—Continued)

Offense	Type of Sentence									Fine Only
				Supervision					Other [5]	
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]		
Other Embezzlement Offenses	-	-	9	39	5	20	13	36.0	1	-
Fraud	-	-	908	1,339	158	725	425	36.0	31	18
Tax	-	-	17	128	15	64	48	36.0	1	2
Financial Institutions	-	-	72	37	4	14	15	36.0	4	-
Securities and Exchange	-	-	4	13	4	7	1	36.0	1	1
Mail	-	-	8	42	3	21	18	36.0	-	1
Wire, Radio, or Television	-	-	26	95	1	54	34	36.0	6	-
Bankruptcy	-	-	2	14	1	8	5	36.0	-	-
Social Security	-	-	61	56	8	23	24	36.0	1	1
False Personation	-	-	2	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
Citizenship and Naturalization	-	-	30	18	4	8	4	36.0	2	-
Passport	-	-	237	50	9	21	19	36.0	1	-
Identification Documents and Information	-	-	77	39	9	23	6	30.0	1	1
False Claims of Government Services	-	-	9	37	5	21	10	36.0	1	-
False Statements	-	-	72	110	26	62	19	36.0	3	2
Conspiracy to Defraud the United States	-	-	98	370	32	225	108	36.0	5	8
Unauthorized Access Devices	-	-	50	66	5	41	19	36.0	1	-
Computer	-	-	4	19	2	14	3	36.0	-	-
Health Care	-	-	7	76	13	27	36	36.0	-	-
Attempt and Conspiracy to Defraud	-	-	122	148	15	79	51	36.0	3	2
Other Fraud Offenses	-	-	10	16	2	8	5	36.0	1	-
Forgery and Counterfeiting	-	-	30	85	4	55	24	36.0	2	-
Auto Theft	-	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other Property Offenses	-	-	11	20	8	5	5	21.0	2	5
Drug Offenses, Total	53	-	1,092	1,054	227	459	307	36.0	61	125
Marijuana	-	-	195	326	141	119	54	24.0	12	69
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	-	-	83	118	9	70	32	36.0	7	1
Import/Export	-	-	78	50	-	28	22	36.0	-	-
Manufacture	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2018—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Type of Sentence							
		Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Possession	607	382	288	59	3	2	-	-	6.0
All Other Drugs	17,179	16,417	214	368	3,152	4,795	4,587	2,359	70.0
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	15,127	14,580	166	329	2,407	4,198	4,375	2,287	72.0
Import/Export	1,638	1,594	15	25	709	563	166	49	37.0
Manufacture	163	150	2	3	31	34	46	22	72.0
Possession	251	93	31	11	5	-	-	1	6.0
Other Drug Offenses	83	61	8	6	21	5	7	6	21.0
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	8,747	8,349	119	261	2,239	2,755	1,939	648	54.0
Firearms	8,661	8,276	117	260	2,221	2,734	1,926	637	54.0
Possession by Prohibited Persons	5,667	5,469	58	175	1,810	1,989	911	287	44.0
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	1,511	1,507	-	1	14	409	773	269	97.0
Other Firearms Offenses	1,483	1,300	59	84	397	336	242	81	42.0
Explosives	86	73	2	1	18	21	13	11	60.0
Sex Offenses, Total	2,829	2,780	25	75	466	502	791	820	97.0
Sexual Abuse of Adults	56	54	-	4	6	19	6	17	63.0
Sexual Abuse of Minors	616	611	4	4	44	36	61	439	235.0
Sexually Explicit Material	1,486	1,466	11	15	135	404	593	278	87.0
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	276	272	-	1	25	25	127	86	120.0
Sex Offender Registry	389	375	10	51	255	18	3	-	18.0
Other Sex Offenses	6	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	90.0
Justice System Offenses, Total	982	774	125	136	262	47	20	14	14.0
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	396	235	31	23	60	7	1	3	15.0
Obstruction of Justice	157	138	11	11	43	31	16	11	33.0
Escape from Custody	317	311	61	82	129	4	-	-	12.0
Failure to Appear	57	54	13	15	17	4	1	-	12.0
Perjury	33	19	4	4	9	-	1	-	13.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2018—Continued)

Offense	Type of Sentence									Fine Only
				Supervision						
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]		
Possession	-	-	30	157	132	21	-	12.0	4	68
All Other Drugs	50	-	892	721	83	337	253	36.0	48	41
Sell, Distribute, or Dispense	48	-	770	546	19	270	213	36.0	44	1
Import/Export	2	-	65	44	-	15	28	60.0	1	-
Manufacture	-	-	12	13	2	6	5	36.0	-	-
Possession	-	-	45	118	62	46	7	12.0	3	40
Other Drug Offenses	3	-	5	7	3	3	-	-	1	15
Firearms and Explosives Offenses, Total	22	-	366	384	38	182	135	36.0	29	14
Firearms	22	-	359	372	34	177	133	36.0	28	13
Possession by Prohibited Persons	-	-	239	191	9	79	82	36.0	21	7
Furtherance of Violent/Drug-Trafficking Crimes	12	-	29	4	-	-	3	-	1	-
Other Firearms Offenses	10	-	91	177	25	98	48	36.0	6	6
Explosives	-	-	7	12	4	5	2	24.0	1	1
Sex Offenses, Total	17	-	84	48	2	15	26	60.0	5	1
Sexual Abuse of Adults	1	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Sexual Abuse of Minors	9	-	14	5	-	4	1	-	-	-
Sexually Explicit Material	1	-	29	20	-	1	16	60.0	3	-
Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity	6	-	2	3	-	1	2	-	-	1
Sex Offender Registry	-	-	38	14	1	7	4	36.0	2	-
Other Sex Offenses	-	-	-	4	1	2	1	-	-	-
Justice System Offenses, Total	3	-	167	206	42	122	35	36.0	7	2
Aiding, Abetting, or Accessory	-	-	110	160	33	97	28	36.0	2	1
Obstruction of Justice	3	-	12	19	2	13	3	36.0	1	-
Escape from Custody	-	-	35	6	1	1	-	-	4	-
Failure to Appear	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	1
Perjury	-	-	1	14	2	9	3	36.0	-	-

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2018—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Type of Sentence							
		Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Contempt	22	17	5	1	4	1	1	-	7.0
Immigration Offenses, Total	24,875	23,569	5,796	3,266	5,812	953	88	13	10.0
Alien Smuggling	3,077	2,708	347	485	1,170	182	30	3	15.0
Improper Entry by Alien	1,837	1,779	991	17	23	3	1	-	2.0
Improper Reentry by Alien	19,297	18,492	4,388	2,742	4,585	760	55	8	10.0
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	629	558	67	20	24	3	1	1	6.0
Other Immigration Offenses	35	32	3	2	10	5	1	1	24.0
General Offenses, Total	1,877	1,430	165	104	396	334	165	129	36.0
Bribery	78	59	12	5	19	14	3	1	18.0
Money Laundering	655	540	20	39	182	149	68	31	37.0
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	401	386	11	15	96	75	77	93	60.0
Racketeering	138	113	5	6	24	66	8	1	57.0
Extortion and Threats	107	89	8	8	30	17	6	2	28.5
Gambling and Lottery	61	25	6	7	1	-	-	-	8.0
Failure to Pay Child Support	14	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	6.0
Other General Offenses	423	215	102	24	43	13	3	1	6.0
Regulatory Offenses, Total	1,142	596	101	60	166	82	32	28	19.0
Civil Rights	114	102	3	7	19	21	22	22	60.0
Copyright	8	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	18.0
Food and Drug	62	21	4	3	12	1	-	-	15.0
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	24	6	1	2	1	1	-	-	12.0
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	6	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	24.0
National Defense	21	11	1	-	1	6	-	-	41.0
Antitrust	63	43	7	3	7	-	-	-	9.0
Labor	43	22	8	3	6	3	-	-	12.0

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2018—Continued)

Offense	Type of Sentence									Fine Only
				Supervision					Other [5]	
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]		
Contempt	-	-	5	5	2	2	1	-	-	-
Immigration Offenses, Total	1	-	7,640	1,302	68	838	297	36.0	99	4
Alien Smuggling	1	-	490	366	21	218	108	36.0	19	3
Improper Entry by Alien	-	-	744	58	33	15	4	12.0	6	-
Improper Reentry by Alien	-	-	5,954	804	10	558	163	36.0	73	1
Fraud and Misuse of Visa/Permits	-	-	442	71	3	47	20	36.0	1	-
Other Immigration Offenses	-	-	10	3	1	-	2	-	-	-
General Offenses, Total	3	-	134	300	78	136	78	36.0	8	147
Bribery	-	-	5	17	3	13	1	24.0	-	2
Money Laundering	-	-	51	114	19	57	34	36.0	4	1
RICO (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act)	3	-	16	15	1	6	7	42.0	1	-
Racketeering	-	-	3	25	4	11	10	36.0	-	-
Extortion and Threats	-	-	18	18	-	9	8	36.0	1	-
Gambling and Lottery	-	-	11	36	8	20	7	36.0	1	-
Failure to Pay Child Support	-	-	1	11	-	1	10	60.0	-	-
Other General Offenses	-	-	29	64	43	19	1	12.0	1	144
Regulatory Offenses, Total	1	-	126	423	150	196	69	24.0	8	123
Civil Rights	1	-	7	12	2	7	3	36.0	-	-
Copyright	-	-	1	5	1	3	1	-	-	-
Food and Drug	-	-	1	37	14	13	9	24.0	1	4
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Disposal, and Storage	-	-	1	17	6	7	4	24.0	-	1
Telegraph, Telephone, and Radiograph	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
National Defense	-	-	3	4	-	3	1	-	-	6
Antitrust	-	-	26	16	-	15	1	24.0	-	4
Labor	-	-	2	18	4	8	6	36.0	-	3

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2018—Continued)

Offense	Total Defendants Sentenced	Type of Sentence							
		Imprisonment ¹							
		Total	6 Months or Less	7 to 12 Months	13 to 36 Months	37 to 72 Months	73 to 144 Months	145 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months ²
Game and Conservation	129	26	14	4	4	-	-	-	6.0
National Parks/Recreation	46	9	3	-	2	2	-	-	9.5
Customs	178	150	33	11	44	31	2	2	24.0
Postal Service	78	8	3	2	1	-	-	1	9.0
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	112	87	7	12	38	7	3	-	17.0
Migratory Bird	56	7	3	1	1	-	-	-	4.0
Maritime and Shipping	47	26	3	8	5	2	1	-	12.0
Aircraft Regulations	47	24	5	-	10	1	-	-	15.0
Other Regulatory Offenses	108	47	6	3	11	6	4	3	24.0
Traffic Offenses, Total	1,372	197	57	2	4		2	1	1.0
Drunk Driving	586	154	51	-	4	-	2	1	1.0
Other Traffic Offenses	786	43	6	2	-	-	-	-	4.0

NOTE: This table includes defendants in all cases filed as felonies or Class A misdemeanors, but includes only those defendants in cases filed as petty offenses that were assigned to district judges rather than magistrate judges.

[1] Includes sentences that may be followed by terms of supervision (mixed sentences).

[2] Excludes life sentences, death sentences, and other sentences defined in footnote 3.

[3] Includes deportation, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and imprisonment of 5 days or less.

[4] Excludes other supervision defined in footnote 5.

[5] Includes supervised release, probation of less than one month, suspended sentences, sealed sentences, and time served.

Table D-5. Defendants (September 30, 2018—Continued)

Offense	Type of Sentence									
				Supervision						Fine Only
	Life	Death	Other ³	Total	12 Months or Less	13 to 36 Months	37 Months or More	Median Sentence in Months [4]	Other [5]	
Game and Conservation	-	-	4	74	32	28	13	24.0	1	29
National Parks/Recreation	-	-	2	24	15	5	2	12.0	2	13
Customs	-	-	27	28	4	14	10	36.0	-	-
Postal Service	-	-	1	67	29	35	3	24.0	-	3
Reporting of Monetary Transactions	-	-	20	24	4	11	6	36.0	3	1
Migratory Bird	-	-	2	19	14	5	-	12.0	-	30
Maritime and Shipping	-	-	7	18	6	9	2	36.0	1	3
Aircraft Regulations	-	-	8	23	5	14	4	36.0	-	-
Other Regulatory Offenses	-	-	14	35	14	18	3	24.0	-	26
Traffic Offenses, Total	-	-	131	391	312	66	7	12.0	6	784
Drunk Driving	-	-	96	315	246	57	7	12.0	5	117
Other Traffic Offenses	-	-	35	76	66	9	-	12.0	1	667