

**Case Participations¹ in the U.S. Courts of Appeals
On Cases Submitted On Briefs Or Orally Argued
During The 12-Month Periods Ending March 31, 2018 Through 2023**

Circuit and Year	Total Case Participations	Resident Circuit Judges		Resident Senior Circuit Judges		Visiting Judges		Cases Disposed of by Consolidations ²
	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Nation								
2018	92,192	66,254	71.9	21,823	23.7	4,115	4.5	7,083
2019	85,525	60,464	70.7	21,589	25.2	3,472	4.1	7,014
2020	86,356	63,357	73.4	20,374	23.6	2,625	3.0	9,010
2021	85,584	65,069	76.0	17,727	20.7	2,788	3.3	6,645
2022	80,000	61,449	76.8	16,159	20.2	2,392	3.0	6,060
2023	73,147	54,426	74.4	16,672	22.8	2,049	2.8	5,884
District Of Columbia								
2018	1,534	1,215	79.2	319	20.8	-	0.0	537
2019	1,636	1,328	81.2	305	18.6	3	0.2	453
2020	1,461	1,189	81.4	272	18.6	-	0.0	1,206
2021	1,374	1,180	85.9	194	14.1	-	0.0	458
2022	1,444	1,206	83.5	238	16.5	-	0.0	378
2023	1,251	1,002	80.1	246	19.7	3	0.2	390
First Circuit								
2018	2,559	1,904	74.4	213	8.3	442	17.3	165
2019	2,220	1,600	72.1	228	10.3	392	17.7	174
2020	2,918	2,313	79.3	178	6.1	427	14.6	141
2021	2,618	1,891	72.2	230	8.8	497	19.0	195
2022	2,403	1,583	65.9	230	9.6	590	24.6	231
2023	2,070	1,143	55.2	593	28.6	334	16.1	172

Second Circuit									
2018	6,719	4,166	62.0	2,069	30.8	484	7.2	885	
2019	6,636	3,976	59.9	2,080	31.3	580	8.7	820	
2020	6,996	4,183	59.8	2,384	34.1	429	6.1	621	
2021	7,860	4,878	62.1	2,782	35.4	200	2.5	610	
2022	5,683	3,304	58.1	2,184	38.4	195	3.4	506	
2023	5,015	2,989	59.6	1,951	38.9	75	1.5	440	
Third Circuit									
2018	5,927	4,121	69.5	1,689	28.5	117	2.0	216	
2019	5,385	3,878	72.0	1,429	26.5	78	1.4	198	
2020	6,456	5,165	80.0	1,253	19.4	38	0.6	1,941	
2021	5,657	4,677	82.7	936	16.5	44	0.8	339	
2022	4,829	4,017	83.2	768	15.9	44	0.9	273	
2023	4,892	3,860	78.9	996	20.4	36	0.7	216	
Fourth Circuit									
2018	9,638	8,748	90.8	854	8.9	36	0.4	642	
2019	8,744	7,359	84.2	1,327	15.2	58	0.7	534	
2020	8,490	7,156	84.3	1,310	15.4	24	0.3	579	
2021	8,249	7,376	89.4	818	9.9	55	0.7	553	
2022	8,961	7,714	86.1	1,228	13.7	19	0.2	576	
2023	7,939	6,368	80.2	1,518	19.1	53	0.7	477	
Fifth Circuit									
2018	11,376	8,665	76.2	2,674	23.5	37	0.3	1,500	
2019	10,953	8,269	75.5	2,670	24.4	14	0.1	1,607	
2020	10,671	8,456	79.2	2,198	20.6	17	0.2	1,472	
2021	9,615	7,709	80.2	1,901	19.8	5	0.1	1,652	
2022	11,208	9,232	82.4	1,953	17.4	23	0.2	1,530	
2023	10,908	8,873	81.3	2,034	18.6	1	0.0	1,454	

Sixth Circuit									
2018	8,785	5,967	67.9	2,503	28.5	315	3.6	392	
2019	7,287	4,863	66.7	2,152	29.5	272	3.7	406	
2020	7,361	4,680	63.6	2,603	35.4	78	1.1	607	
2021	8,136	5,495	67.5	2,635	32.4	6	0.1	634	
2022	6,868	4,822	70.2	2,044	29.8	2	0.0	586	
2023	5,883	4,064	69.1	1,818	30.9	1	0.0	376	
Seventh Circuit									
2018	4,054	3,089	76.2	877	21.6	88	2.2	351	
2019	4,258	3,586	84.2	607	14.3	65	1.5	313	
2020	4,074	3,483	85.5	588	14.4	3	0.1	323	
2021	3,941	3,505	88.9	436	11.1	-	0.0	370	
2022	3,774	3,453	91.5	321	8.5	-	0.0	305	
2023	3,606	3,142	87.1	464	12.9	-	0.0	243	
Eighth Circuit									
2018	7,130	5,326	74.7	1,708	24.0	96	1.3	373	
2019	6,624	5,645	85.2	944	14.3	35	0.5	353	
2020	6,346	5,494	86.6	850	13.4	2	0.0	332	
2021	7,351	6,519	88.7	809	11.0	23	0.3	384	
2022	6,508	6,129	94.2	377	5.8	2	0.0	426	
2023	5,849	5,477	93.6	354	6.1	18	0.3	848	
Ninth Circuit									
2018	21,539	12,137	56.3	7,239	33.6	2,163	10.0	1,475	
2019	19,734	10,504	53.2	7,516	38.1	1,714	8.7	1,617	
2020	19,177	11,395	59.4	6,422	33.5	1,360	7.1	1,261	
2021	19,362	12,548	64.8	5,056	26.1	1,758	9.1	1,004	
2022	17,862	11,348	63.5	5,074	28.4	1,440	8.1	768	
2023	16,023	9,563	59.7	5,051	31.5	1,409	8.8	785	

Tenth Circuit										
2018	3,748	2,982	79.6	763	20.4	3	0.1	87		
2019	3,407	2,662	78.1	745	21.9	-	0.0	51		
2020	3,680	2,993	81.3	687	18.7	-	0.0	57		
2021	3,367	2,759	81.9	608	18.1	-	0.0	60		
2022	3,263	2,508	76.9	755	23.1	-	0.0	54		
2023	3,024	2,368	78.3	656	21.7	-	0.0	102		
Eleventh Circuit										
2018	9,183	7,934	86.4	915	10.0	334	3.6	460		
2019	8,641	6,794	78.6	1,586	18.4	261	3.0	488		
2020	8,726	6,850	78.5	1,629	18.7	247	2.8	470		
2021	8,054	6,532	81.1	1,322	16.4	200	2.5	386		
2022	7,197	6,133	85.2	987	13.7	77	1.1	427		
2023	6,687	5,577	83.4	991	14.8	119	1.8	381		

¹ A case participation by an individual judge is defined as an appeal in which the judge hears oral arguments or the appeal is submitted on briefs. Thus, when a single appeal is heard before a panel of three judges, the number of case participations is three. This table does not include data for the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit.

² Beginning in December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals are counted under procedural and merit terminations and shown as subset of merit terminations here.