

Table B-9.**U.S. Courts of Appeals—Pro Se and Non-Pro Se Cases Commenced and Terminated, by Circuit and Nature of Proceeding, During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2024**

Circuit and Nature of Proceeding	Commenced			Terminated		
	Total	Pro Se	Non-Pro Se	Total	Pro Se	Non-Pro Se
Total	39,788	19,101	20,687	40,086	19,889	20,197
Criminal	10,067	2,586	7,481	9,487	3,508	5,979
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	2,269	1,908	361	2,509	2,055	454
Other U.S. Civil	2,365	1,128	1,237	2,297	1,048	1,249
Private Prisoner Petitions	6,119	5,396	723	6,443	5,518	925
Other Private Civil	10,517	4,237	6,280	10,912	4,058	6,854
Bankruptcy	457	216	241	523	236	287
Administrative Agency Appeals	4,992	1,099	3,893	4,885	917	3,968
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	3,002	2,531	471	3,030	2,549	481
DC	1,098	368	730	1,051	310	741
Criminal	176	26	150	109	9	100
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	38	31	7	52	45	7
Other U.S. Civil	251	133	118	270	113	157
Private Prisoner Petitions	7	7	0	16	14	2
Other Private Civil	186	101	85	146	58	88
Bankruptcy	3	3	0	1	1	0
Administrative Agency Appeals	380	17	363	388	11	377
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	57	50	7	69	59	10
1st	1,208	454	754	1,115	399	716
Criminal	304	47	257	337	50	287
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	61	48	13	47	33	14
Other U.S. Civil	102	46	56	79	30	49
Private Prisoner Petitions	61	43	18	69	51	18
Other Private Civil	451	202	249	393	170	223
Bankruptcy	27	8	19	40	16	24
Administrative Agency Appeals	137	15	122	101	12	89
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	65	45	20	49	37	12

Table B-9. (September 30, 2024—Continued)

Circuit and Nature of Proceeding	Commenced			Terminated		
	Total	Pro Se	Non-Pro Se	Total	Pro Se	Non-Pro Se
2nd	3,681	1,413	2,268	3,477	1,397	2,080
Criminal	667	107	560	601	155	446
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	175	145	30	203	159	44
Other U.S. Civil	228	128	100	198	116	82
Private Prisoner Petitions	346	312	34	332	269	63
Other Private Civil	1,344	519	825	1,273	469	804
Bankruptcy	68	26	42	71	28	43
Administrative Agency Appeals	698	65	633	625	71	554
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	155	111	44	174	130	44
3rd	2,392	1,320	1,072	2,426	1,249	1,177
Criminal	468	141	327	424	129	295
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	145	125	20	197	138	59
Other U.S. Civil	112	83	29	116	81	35
Private Prisoner Petitions	387	340	47	379	317	62
Other Private Civil	826	367	459	845	334	511
Bankruptcy	46	22	24	42	16	26
Administrative Agency Appeals	182	52	130	190	38	152
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	226	190	36	233	196	37
4th	3,421	1,995	1,426	3,642	2,007	1,635
Criminal	1,059	352	707	1,073	334	739
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	290	267	23	347	296	51
Other U.S. Civil	182	101	81	198	104	94
Private Prisoner Petitions	634	600	34	678	614	64
Other Private Civil	700	336	364	723	336	387
Bankruptcy	47	32	15	37	22	15
Administrative Agency Appeals	203	41	162	271	30	241
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	306	266	40	315	271	44

Table B-9. (September 30, 2024—Continued)

Circuit and Nature of Proceeding	Commenced			Terminated		
	Total	Pro Se	Non-Pro Se	Total	Pro Se	Non-Pro Se
5th	5,379	2,232	3,147	5,542	2,787	2,755
Criminal	2,100	455	1,645	2,010	1,025	985
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	274	227	47	273	222	51
Other U.S. Civil	248	87	161	221	81	140
Private Prisoner Petitions	749	627	122	770	629	141
Other Private Civil	1,181	357	824	1,425	363	1,062
Bankruptcy	47	15	32	54	12	42
Administrative Agency Appeals	345	88	257	356	83	273
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	435	376	59	433	372	61
6th	3,371	1,967	1,404	3,301	2,038	1,263
Criminal	1,049	494	555	926	573	353
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	185	166	19	187	169	18
Other U.S. Civil	134	62	72	141	71	70
Private Prisoner Petitions	537	476	61	566	500	66
Other Private Civil	872	356	516	852	334	518
Bankruptcy	14	6	8	15	5	10
Administrative Agency Appeals	165	34	131	227	39	188
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	415	373	42	387	347	40
7th	2,414	1,431	983	2,300	1,408	892
Criminal	570	197	373	506	229	277
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	128	114	14	132	121	11
Other U.S. Civil	106	61	45	122	61	61
Private Prisoner Petitions	674	620	54	610	560	50
Other Private Civil	689	279	410	647	274	373
Bankruptcy	9	6	3	23	9	14
Administrative Agency Appeals	64	10	54	85	9	76
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	174	144	30	175	145	30

Table B-9. (September 30, 2024—Continued)

Circuit and Nature of Proceeding	Commenced			Terminated		
	Total	Pro Se	Non-Pro Se	Total	Pro Se	Non-Pro Se
8th	2,618	1,215	1,403	2,760	1,448	1,312
Criminal	1,093	233	860	982	450	532
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	198	181	17	217	197	20
Other U.S. Civil	131	65	66	118	57	61
Private Prisoner Petitions	399	354	45	410	358	52
Other Private Civil	483	205	278	726	209	517
Bankruptcy	4	1	3	6	1	5
Administrative Agency Appeals	131	18	113	119	17	102
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	179	158	21	182	159	23
9th	8,145	3,502	4,643	8,150	3,374	4,776
Criminal	950	141	809	974	141	833
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	325	254	71	355	266	89
Other U.S. Civil	575	217	358	519	191	328
Private Prisoner Petitions	1,230	1,041	189	1,379	1,110	269
Other Private Civil	2,128	799	1,329	2,107	750	1,357
Bankruptcy	122	52	70	155	74	81
Administrative Agency Appeals	2,376	677	1,699	2,229	522	1,707
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	439	321	118	432	320	112
10th	1,823	841	982	1,775	853	922
Criminal	479	75	404	440	83	357
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	181	106	75	164	109	55
Other U.S. Civil	107	50	57	97	46	51
Private Prisoner Petitions	265	242	23	278	250	28
Other Private Civil	541	231	310	538	224	314
Bankruptcy	19	10	9	24	13	11
Administrative Agency Appeals	101	20	81	105	26	79
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	130	107	23	129	102	27

Table B-9. (September 30, 2024—Continued)

Circuit and Nature of Proceeding	Commenced			Terminated		
	Total	Pro Se	Non-Pro Se	Total	Pro Se	Non-Pro Se
11th	4,238	2,363	1,875	4,547	2,619	1,928
Criminal	1,152	318	834	1,105	330	775
U.S. Prisoner Petitions	269	244	25	335	300	35
Other U.S. Civil	189	95	94	218	97	121
Private Prisoner Petitions	830	734	96	956	846	110
Other Private Civil	1,116	485	631	1,237	537	700
Bankruptcy	51	35	16	55	39	16
Administrative Agency Appeals	210	62	148	189	59	130
Original Proceedings and Miscellaneous Applications	421	390	31	452	411	41

NOTE: This table does not include data for the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. Beginning in March 2014, data include miscellaneous cases not included previously.