

## JUDICIAL EMERGENCIES

March 15, 1988, at its semiannual meeting, the Judicial Conference of the United States noted the adverse effect Article III judicial vacancies of more than 18 months have on the courts and litigants, and said that all such vacancies create judicial emergencies.

As of 03/01/94, the following positions have judicial emergencies:

<u>COURT</u>	<u>VACANCY CREATED BY</u>	<u>REASON</u>	<u>VACANCY DATE</u>
<u>Second Circuit</u>			
Court of Appeals, Second Circuit	Oakes, James L.	Senior	07/01/92
Connecticut	Eginton, Warren W. New Position	Senior PL 101-650	08/01/92 12/01/90
New York, N.	Munson, Howard G.	Senior	11/05/90
New York, S.	Lowe, Mary J. New Position	Senior PL 101-650	07/27/91 12/01/90
	Owen, Richard	Senior	09/30/89
	Sweet, Robert W.	Senior	03/01/91
<u>Third Circuit</u>			
Court of Appeals, Third Circuit	Higginbotham, A. Leon Jr. New Position	Senior PL 101-650	01/31/91 12/01/90
Virgin Islands	O'Brien, David V.	Deceased	12/22/89
<u>Fourth Circuit</u>			
Court of Appeals, Fourth Circuit	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Maryland	Ramsey, Norman P.	Senior	11/01/91
<u>Fifth Circuit</u>			
Court of Appeals, Fifth Circuit	Clark, Charles	Retired	01/15/92
	Gee, Thomas G.	Retired	02/01/91
	Johnson, Sam D.	Senior	05/10/91
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Louisiana, E.	Carr, Patrick E.	Senior	10/01/91
	Heebe, Frederick J.R.	Senior	08/25/92
	Mentz, Henry A. Jr.	Senior	06/30/92

<u>COURT</u>	<u>VACANCY CREATED BY</u>	<u>REASON</u>	<u>DATE</u>
Texas, N.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Texas, E	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Texas, S.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Texas, W.	Garza, Emilio	Elevated	05/24/91
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
<u>Sixth Circuit</u>			
Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit			
	Krupansky, Robert B.	Senior	07/01/91
Michigan, E.	Gilmore, Horace W.	Senior	05/01/91
Ohio, N.	Batchelder, Alice M.	Elevated	11/27/91
	Krenzler, Alvin I.	Senior	01/01/92
	McQuade, Richard B.	Resigned	10/01/89
	Potter, John W.	Senior	08/01/92
Tennessee, E.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
<u>Seventh Circuit</u>			
Illinois, N.			
	Bua, Nicholas J.	Retired	11/04/91
	Rovner, Illana Diamond	Elevated	08/12/92
	Shadur, Milton I.	Senior	06/25/92
Illinois, S.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
<u>Eighth Circuit</u>			
Minnesota			
	Alsop, Donald D.	Senior	08/28/92
Missouri, E.	Cahill, Clyde S.	Senior	04/09/92
Missouri, W.	Wright, Scott O.	Senior	10/05/91
<u>Ninth Circuit</u>			
California, C.			
	Bonner, Robert C.	Resigned	08/13/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
California, S.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Hawaii	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Oregon	Panner, Owen M.	Senior	07/28/92

<u>COURT</u>	<u>VACANCY CREATED BY</u>	<u>REASON</u>	<u>DATE</u>
Washington, W.	Tanner, Jack E.	Senior	01/28/91
<u>Tenth Circuit</u>			
Court of Appeals, Tenth Circuit	Holloway, William J. Jr.	Senior	05/31/92
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Oklahoma, N.	Cook, H. Dale	Senior	12/31/91
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Wyoming	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
<u>Eleventh Circuit</u>			
Court of Appeals, Eleventh Circuit	Roney, Paul H.	Senior	10/01/89
Alabama, N.	Halton, E. B.	Senior	01/01/92
Florida, S.	Paine, James C.	Senior	05/20/92
Georgia, N.	Freeman, Richard C.	Senior	12/31/91
	Shoob, Marvin H.	Senior	09/30/91
Georgia, M.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Georgia, S.	Alaimo, Anthony A.	Senior	07/01/91
<u>D.C. Circuit</u>			
Court of Appeals, Dist. of Columbi	Thomas, Clarence	Elevated	10/15/91
District of Columbia	Boudin, Michael	Resigned	01/30/92
	Oberdorfer, Louis F.	Senior	07/31/92
	Robinson, Aubrey E.	Senior	03/01/92
<u>Federal Circuit</u>			
Court of Appeals, Federal Circuit	Markey, Howard T.	Retired	04/30/91
<u>International Tr</u>			
Court of International Trade	Re, Edward D.	Retired	04/30/91
	Watson, James L.	Senior	02/28/91

TOTAL: 70