

## JUDICIAL EMERGENCIES

March 15, 1988, at its semiannual meeting, the Judicial Conference of the United States noted the adverse effect Article III judicial vacancies of more than 18 months have on the courts and litigants, and said that all such vacancies create judicial emergencies.

As of 12/01/92, the following positions have judicial emergencies:

COURT	VACANCY CREATED BY	REASON	VACANCY DATE
<b>First Circuit</b>			
Massachusetts	McNaught, James J.	Retired	02/01/91
<b>Second Circuit</b>			
Connecticut	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
New York, N.	Munson, Howard G.	Senior	11/05/90
New York, E.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
New York, S.	Broderick, Vincent	Senior	11/30/88
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	Owen, Richard	Senior	09/30/89
	Sweet, Robert W.	Senior	03/01/91
<b>Third Circuit</b>			
Court of Appeals, Third Circuit			
	Higginbotham, Leon A.	Senior	01/31/91
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Pennsylvania, M.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Pennsylvania, W.	Weber, Gerald J.	Senior	12/30/88
Virgin Islands	O'Brien, David V.	Deceased	12/22/89
<b>Fourth Circuit</b>			
Court of Appeals, Fourth Circuit			
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Maryland	Harvey, Alexander	Senior	03/08/91
<b>Fifth Circuit</b>			
Court of Appeals, Fifth Circuit			

COURT	VACANCY CREATED BY	REASON	DATE
	Gee, Thomas G.	Retired	02/01/91
	Johnson, Sam D.	Senior	05/10/91
Texas, N.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Texas, E	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Texas, S.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Texas, W.	Garza, Emilio	Elevated	05/24/91
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Sixth Circuit			
Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit			
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Michigan, E.	Gilmore, Horace W.	Senior	05/01/91
Ohio, N.	Manos, John M.	Senior	04/01/91
	McQuade, Richard B.	Resigned	10/01/89
Tennessee, E.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Seventh Circuit			
Illinois, S.			
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Eighth Circuit			
Missouri, E.			
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Nebraska	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Ninth Circuit			
California, N.			
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
California, C.	Bonner, Robert C.	Resigned	08/13/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
California, S.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Hawaii	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Washington, W.	Tanner, Jack E.	Senior	01/28/91
Tenth Circuit			
Court of Appeals, Tenth Circuit			

COURT	VACANCY CREATED BY	REASON	DATE
Oklahoma, N.	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Wyoming	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Eleventh Circuit			
Court of Appeals, Eleventh Circuit	Roney, Paul H.	Senior	10/01/89
Florida, S.			
Georgia, M.	Hoeveler, Wm. M.	Senior	01/31/91
	New Position	PL 101-650	12/01/90
Federal Circuit			
Court of Appeals, Federal Circuit	Markey, Howard T.	Retired	04/30/91
International Tr			
Court of International Trade	Re, Edward D.	Retired	04/30/91
	Watson, James L.	Senior	02/28/91

TOTAL: 53