



**SIXTH CIRCUIT**

Court of Appeals	Pierce Lively	Ret'd	12-31-88
Michigan (E)	Richard Suhrheinrich	Elev.d	6-28-90
Ohio (N)	Richard B. McQuade	Res'd	10-1-89

**SEVENTH CIRCUIT**

NO VACANCIES

**EIGHTH CIRCUIT**

Missouri (W)	Russell G. Clark	To ret.	8-1-91
Nebraska	Warren K. Urbom	To ret.	12-17-90

**NINTH CIRCUIT**

California (C)	Robert C. Bonner	Res'd	8-13-90
California (E)	Milton L. Schwartz	Ret'd	1-20-90
California (N)	William A. Ingram	Ret.	11-15-90
California (N)	William Schwarzer	To ret.	4-30-91
California (S)	William B. Enright	Ret'd	7-12-90
Guam	Cristobal Duenas	Ret'd	1-1-88
Washington (E)	Robert J. McNichols	To ret.	4-20-91

**TENTH CIRCUIT**

Oklahoma (W)	Layn R. Phillips	To res.	6-22-91
--------------	------------------	---------	---------

**ELEVENTH CIRCUIT**

Court of Appeals	Paul H. Roney	Ret'd	10-1-89
Alabama (M)	Truman Hobbs	To ret.	2-11-91
Florida (S)	Thomas E. Scott	Res'd	10-31-90
Florida (S)	Sidney M. Aronovitz	Ret'd	10-31-88
Florida (M)	George C. Carr	Dec'd	1-26-90
Georgia (N)	Robert H. Hall	To ret.	12-31-90

**FEDERAL CIRCUIT**

Edward S. Smith	Ret'd	5-31-89
-----------------	-------	---------

**COURT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

Paul P. Rao	Dec'd	11-30-88
-------------	-------	----------

---

**Total Vacancies:** Court of Appeals 7  
District Courts 28  
Court of International Trade 1

March 15, 1988, at its semiannual meeting, the Judicial Conference of the United States noted the adverse affect Article III judicial vacancies of more than 18 months have on the courts and litigants, and said that all such vacancies create judicial emergencies.

As of December 1, 1990 the following federal courts have judicial emergencies.

Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit  
Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit  
Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit  
Southern District of New York  
District of Virgin Islands  
District of Guam  
Western District of Louisiana  
Southern District of Florida  
Western District of Pennsylvania  
Court of International Trade

###

When Congress adjourns sine die all pending nominations are returned to the White House. The 101st Congress adjourned October 27, 1990.

On December 1, 1990, the President signed the Judicial Improvements Act of 1990 (PL 101-650), which creates 85 new judgeships. The following pages list the locations of these new judgeships.

Table 1  
 United States Courts of Appeals  
 Additional Judgeships Authorized by  
 the Federal Judgeship Act of 1990

	Federal Judgeship Act of 1990
Total .....	11
District of Columbia ..	0
First Circuit .....	0
Second Circuit .....	0
Third Circuit .....	2
Fourth Circuit .....	4
Fifth Circuit .....	1
Sixth Circuit .....	1
Seventh Circuit .....	0
Eighth Circuit .....	1
Ninth Circuit .....	0
Tenth Circuit .....	2
Eleventh Circuit .....	0
Federal .....	0
U.S. Claims Court .....	0
International Trade .....	0

Table 2  
 United States District Courts  
 Additional Judgeships Authorized by  
 the Federal Judgeship Act of 1990

	Federal Judgeship Act of 1990
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	61,13T,8T/P,4R/P
District of Columbia .....	0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	
Maine .....	1
Massachusetts .....	1T/P,1
New Hampshire .....	1
Puerto Rico .....	0
Rhode Island .....	0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	
Connecticut .....	2
New York, Northern .....	1T
New York, Eastern .....	3
New York, Southern .....	1
New York, Western .....	1T/P
Vermont .....	0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	
Delaware .....	0
New Jersey .....	3
Pennsylvania, Eastern ..	3,1T
Pennsylvania, Middle ...	1
Pennsylvania, Western ..	0
Virgin Islands .....	0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	
Maryland .....	0
North Carolina, Eastern .	1T/P
North Carolina, Middle ..	1
North Carolina, Western	0
South Carolina .....	1
Virginia, Eastern .....	1T
Virginia, Western .....	0
West Virginia, Northern .	1
West Virginia, Southern .	1

\* = Extend the temporary position for an additional five years.

Table 2  
 United States District Courts  
 Additional Judgeships Authorized by  
 the Federal Judgeship Act of 1990  
 (continued)

Federal Judgeship Act of 1990
--

**FIFTH CIRCUIT**

Louisiana, Eastern .....	0
Louisiana, Middle .....	0
Louisiana, Western .....	1
Mississippi, Northern .....	0
Mississippi, Southern .....	1
Texas, Northern .....	2
Texas, Eastern .....	1
Texas, Southern .....	5
Texas, Western .....	3

**SIXTH CIRCUIT**

Kentucky, Eastern .....	0
Kentucky, Western .....	0
Michigan, Eastern .....	0
Michigan, Western .....	1T
Ohio, Northern .....	1T/P,1T
Ohio, Southern .....	1
Tennessee, Eastern .....	1
Tennessee, Middle .....	1
Tennessee, Western .....	1

**SEVENTH CIRCUIT**

Illinois, Northern .....	1T/P,1
Illinois, Central .....	1T
Illinois, Southern .....	1T
Indiana, Northern .....	1T/P
Indiana, Southern .....	0
Wisconsin, Eastern .....	0
Wisconsin, Western .....	0

Table 2  
 United States District Courts  
 Additional Judgeships Authorized by  
 the Federal Judgeship Act of 1990  
 (continued)

---

	Federal Judgeship Act of 1990
--	--

---

**EIGHTH CIRCUIT**

Arkansas, Eastern .....	2R/P
Arkansas, Western .....	1T/P,1
Iowa, Northern .....	1R/P
Iowa, Southern .....	1
Minnesota .....	0
Missouri, Eastern .....	1,1T
Missouri, Western .....	0
Nebraska .....	1T
North Dakota .....	0
South Dakota .....	0

**NINTH CIRCUIT**

Alaska .....	0
Arizona .....	0
California, Northern .....	2
California, Eastern .....	1T
California, Central .....	5
California, Southern .....	1
Hawaii .....	1T
Idaho .....	0
Montana .....	0
Nevada .....	0
Oregon .....	1
Washington, Eastern .....	1
Washington, Western .....	1T/P
Guam .....	0
Northern Mariana Islands .....	0

**TENTH CIRCUIT**

Colorado .....	0
Kansas .....	1T
New Mexico .....	1
Oklahoma, Northern .....	1
Oklahoma, Eastern .....	0
Oklahoma, Western .....	1,1R/P
Utah .....	1
Wyoming .....	1

Table 2  
United States District Courts  
Additional Judgeships Authorized by  
the Federal Judgeship Act of 1990  
(continued)

---

	Federal Judgeship Act of 1990
--	--

---

**ELEVENTH CIRCUIT**

Alabama, Northern .....	1T
Alabama, Middle .....	0
Alabama, Southern .....	0
Florida, Northern .....	1
Florida, Middle .....	2
Florida, Southern .....	1
Georgia, Northern .....	0
Georgia, Middle .....	1
Georgia, Southern .....	0

---

T = Temporary position.  
R/P = Rover made permanent.  
T/P = Temporary made permanent.