

VACANCIES IN THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY
 (Article III Judges only)
 April 1, 1990

<u>COURT</u>	<u>VACANCY CREATED BY:</u>		<u>NOMINEE</u>
<u>DC CIRCUIT</u>			
Court of Appeals	Spottswood W. Robinson, III	Ret'd	8-31-89
Court of Appeals	Kenneth W. Starr	Res'd	5-26-89
Dist. of Columbia	John H. Pratt	Ret'd	11-30-89
<u>FIRST CIRCUIT</u>			
Court of Appeals	Hugh H. Bownes	Ret'd	1-1-90 David H. Souter (1-24-90)
New Hampshire	Martin F. Loughlin	Ret'd	5-15-89 Norman H. Stahl (1-24-90)
Maine	Conrad K. Cyr	Elev'd	10-24-89 D.Brock Hornby (3-6-90)
<u>SECOND CIRCUIT</u>			
Court of Appeals	Lawrence W. Pierce	Ret'd	12-31-89
New York (S)	John M. Walker	Elev.	11-22-89
New York (S)	Richard Owen	Ret'd	9-30-89
New York (S)	Vincent L. Broderick	Ret'd	11-30-88
New York (S)	William C. Conner	Ret'd	3-31-87 Lawrence M. McKenna (1-24-90)
New York (S)	Edward Weinfeld	Dec'd	1-17-88 John S. Martin, Jr. (1-24-90)
New York (S)	Richard J. Daronco	Dec'd	5-21-88
New York (E)	Mark A. Costantino	Ret'd	12-1-87
New York (W)	John T. Curtin	Ret'd	6-30-89
Vermont	Albert W. Coffrin	Ret'd	1-31-89
<u>THIRD CIRCUIT</u>			
Court of Appeals	John J. Gibbons	Ret'd	1-15-90 Samuel A. Alito, Jr. (2-20-90)
Court of Appeals	Collins J. Seitz	Ret'd	5-31-89
Pennsylvania (E)	John P. Fullam	Ret'd	4-1-90
Pennsylvania (E)	Joseph McGlynn, Jr.	Ret'd	2-13-90
Pennsylvania (W)	Gerald J. Weber	Ret'd	12-30-88
Pennsylvania (M)	William J. Nealon	Ret'd	1-1-89 James F. McClure (1-25-90)
Virgin Islands	Almeric L. Christian	Ret'd	12-31-86 Adriane J. Dudley (3-8-90)
Virgin Islands	David V. O'Brien	Dec'd	12-22-89
New Jersey	Stanley S. Brotman	To ret.	4-23-90
Delaware	Murray M. Schwartz	Ret'd	7-24-89

FOURTH CIRCUIT

Court of Appeals	Harrison Winter	Ret'd	12-31-89	
Maryland	Herbert F. Murray	Ret'd	12-30-88	William M. Nickerson (1-24-90)
Virginia (W)	Glen M. Williams	Ret'd	11-21-88	Samuel Grayson Williams (3-6-90)
North Carolina (W)	James B. McMillan	Ret'd	9-1-89	Graham C. Mullen (2-20-90)
West Virginia (N)	William M. Kidd	Ret'd	1-15-90	
South Carolina	Sol Blatt, Jr.	To ret.	5-7-90	

FIFTH CIRCUIT

Court of Appeals	Thomas M. Reavley	To ret.	8-1-90	
Texas (S)	Hugh Gibson	Ret'd	11-1-89	
Texas (S)	Gabrielle K. McDonald	Res'd	8-14-88	John D. Rainey (1-24-90)
Texas (N)	Eldon B. Mahon	Ret'd	9-30-89	
Texas (N)	David O. Belew, Jr.	To ret.	5-7-90	
Texas (N)	Robert W. Porter	Ret'd	1-17-90	
Louisiana (W)	John Duhe, Jr.	Elev'd	10-14-88	
Mississippi (S)	Walter Nixon, Jr.	Imp.	11-3-89	

SIXTH CIRCUIT

Court of Appeals	Albert J. Engel	Ret'd	10-1-89	
Court of Appeals	Pierce Lively	Ret'd	12-31-88	
Kentucky (E)	Scott Reed	Ret'd	8-1-88	Joseph M. Hood (1-24-90)
Michigan (E)	James P. Churchill	Ret'd	12-30-89	Robert H. Cleland (2-20-90)

SEVENTH CIRCUIT

No Vacancies

EIGHTH CIRCUIT

Court of Appeals	Gerald W. Heaney	Ret'd	12-31-88	
Missouri (E)	John F. Nangle	To ret.	5-10-90	

NINTH CIRCUIT

Court of Appeals	J. Blaine Anderson	Dec'd	4-17-88	
Alaska	James W. Fitzgerald	Ret'd.	1-1-89	James Singleton, Jr. (1-24-90)
Arizona	Charles L. Hardy	Ret'd	1-24-90	Stephen M. McNamee (2-20-90)
California (C)	Ferdinand Fernandez	Elev.	5-18-89	
California (E)	Edward Dean Price	Ret'd	12-31-89	
California (E)	Milton L. Schwartz	Ret'd	1-20-90	
California (E)	Raul A. Ramirez	Res'd	12-29-89	
California (N)	Robert F. Peckham	Ret'd	11-10-88	
California (N)	William Schwarzer	To ret.	4-30-91	
California (S)	William B. Enright	To ret.	7-12-90	
Guam	Cristobal Duenas	Ret'd	1-1-88	
Oregon	James M. Burns	Ret'd	11-24-89	Robert E. Jones (2-20-90)
Montana	James F. Battin	To ret.*	2-13-90	Jack D. Shanstrom (2-26-90)

TENTH CIRCUIT

Colorado John P. Moore Elev'd 5-14-85 Daniel B. Sparr (1-24-90)

ELEVENTH CIRCUIT

Court of Appeals Robert S. Vance Dec'd 12-16-89
Court of Appeals James C. Hill Ret'd 10-15-89 Stanley F. Birch, Jr. (3-22-90)
Court of Appeals Paul H. Roney Ret'd 10-1-89

Alabama (S) William Brevard Hand Ret'd 1-19-89 Richard W. Vollmer (3-30-90)
Florida (S) Sidney M. Aronovitz Ret'd 10-31-88
Florida (S) Alcee Hastings Imp. 10-20-89
Florida (M) George C. Carr Dec'd 1-26-90

FEDERAL CIRCUIT

Jean G. Bissel Dec'd 2-4-90
Oscar H. Davis Dec'd 6-19-88 Raymond Clevenger III (1-24-90)
Edward S. Smith Ret'd 5-31-89
Daniel Friedman Ret'd 10-31-89 Alan D. Lourie (1-24-90)

COURT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Paul P. Rao Dec'd 11-30-88

Total Vacancies: Courts of Appeals 18
 District Courts 45
 Court of International Trade 1

* Upon appointment of successor

March 15, 1988, at its semiannual meeting, the Judicial Conference of the United States noted the adverse affect Article III judicial vacancies of more than 18 months have on the courts and litigants, and said that all such vacancies shall be considered "judicial emergencies."

As of April 1, 1990 the following Federal courts have "judicial emergencies:"

Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit
Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit
Eastern District of New York
Southern District of New York
District of Colorado
District of Virgin Islands
District of Guam
Southern District of Texas
Western District of Louisiana
Eastern District of Kentucky
Southern District of Florida

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