

**Table J-1.
U.S. District Courts—Grand Juror Service
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2023**

Circuit and District	Total Grand Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Total Jurors in Attendance	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
Total	707	6,650	130,757	144,477	27,244	19.7	4.1
DC	16	253	4,792	5,032	1,068	18.9	4.2
1st	32	414	8,009	8,428	1,805	19.3	4.4
ME	4	34	681	735	154	20.0	4.5
MA	12	225	4,363	4,650	813	19.4	3.6
NH	4	20	405	422	69	20.3	3.5
RI	4	32	637	683	118	19.9	3.7
PR	8	103	1,923	1,938	651	18.7	6.3
2nd	70	915	17,669	18,655	2,837	19.3	3.1
CT	8	76	1,490	1,773	352	19.6	4.6
NY,N	12	103	2,016	2,148	343	19.6	3.3
NY,E	14	229	4,352	4,352	556	19.0	2.4
NY,S	23	293	5,519	5,647	933	18.8	3.2
NY,W	9	147	3,043	3,421	432	20.7	2.9
VT	4	67	1,249	1,314	221	18.6	3.3
3rd	49	422	8,330	9,291	1,587	19.7	3.8
DE	5	29	565	641	104	19.5	3.6
NJ	11	97	1,841	2,092	387	19.0	4.0
PA,E	11	129	2,539	2,894	500	19.7	3.9
PA,M	8	79	1,573	1,746	288	19.9	3.6
PA,W	10	75	1,523	1,600	270	20.3	3.6
VI	4	13	289	318	38	22.2	2.9

Table J-1. (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Grand Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Total Jurors in Attendance	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
4th	82	635	12,658	13,405	3,014	19.9	4.7
MD	7	133	2,620	2,779	598	19.7	4.5
NC,E	4	75	1,517	1,599	456	20.2	6.1
NC,M	2	18	367	390	105	20.4	5.8
NC,W	23	31	622	636	176	20.1	5.7
SC	10	53	1,061	1,172	272	20.0	5.1
VA,E	15	158	3,172	3,292	601	20.1	3.8
VA,W	9	87	1,735	1,865	453	19.9	5.2
WV,N	8	29	594	696	136	20.5	4.7
WV,S	4	51	970	976	217	19.0	4.3
5th	92	634	12,684	13,750	2,493	20.0	3.9
LA,E	8	46	925	1,030	195	20.1	4.2
LA,M	5	34	665	719	132	19.6	3.9
LA,W	5	31	662	784	134	21.4	4.3
MS,N	2	17	321	322	86	18.9	5.1
MS,S	3	27	568	694	144	21.0	5.3
TX,N	8	76	1,541	1,683	362	20.3	4.8
TX,E	7	39	742	742	192	19.0	4.9
TX,S	24	176	3,473	3,703	702	19.7	4.0
TX,W	30	188	3,787	4,073	546	20.1	2.9
6th	73	546	10,936	12,277	2,133	20.0	3.9
KY,E	12	46	969	1,095	174	21.1	3.8
KY,W	5	45	937	1,023	157	20.8	3.5
MI,E	13	106	2,101	2,375	444	19.8	4.2
MI,W	8	47	965	1,291	225	20.5	4.8
OH,N	6	68	1,326	1,381	394	19.5	5.8
OH,S	9	116	2,274	2,466	441	19.6	3.8
TN,E	7	37	751	837	151	20.3	4.1
TN,M	4	31	600	703	147	19.4	4.7
TN,W	9	50	1,013	1,106	-	20.3	-

Table J-1. (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Grand Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Total Jurors in Attendance	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
7th	31	364	7,169	7,844	1,492	19.7	4.1
IL,N	9	188	3,661	3,833	797	19.5	4.2
IL,C	2	25	512	567	103	20.5	4.1
IL,S	4	25	507	557	88	20.3	3.5
IN,N	5	36	714	814	151	19.8	4.2
IN,S	7	39	766	858	149	19.6	3.8
WI,E	2	32	620	664	115	19.4	3.6
WI,W	2	19	389	551	89	20.5	4.7
8th	50	468	9,489	10,921	2,531	20.3	5.4
AR,E	3	22	467	580	146	21.2	6.6
AR,W	2	11	227	352	-	20.6	-
IA,N	5	71	1,421	1,522	404	20.0	5.7
IA,S	6	54	1,060	1,158	364	19.6	6.7
MN	9	101	1,985	2,337	514	19.7	5.1
MO,E	6	63	1,313	1,479	268	20.8	4.3
MO,W	8	66	1,382	1,528	357	20.9	5.4
NE	2	26	529	646	177	20.3	6.8
ND	2	23	460	556	135	20.0	5.9
SD	7	31	645	763	166	20.8	5.4

Table J-1. (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Grand Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Total Jurors in Attendance	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
9th	103	1,100	21,281	24,349	4,102	19.3	3.7
AK	2	23	427	529	94	18.6	4.1
AZ	13	133	2,659	3,142	596	20.0	4.5
CA,N	10	96	1,781	2,130	316	18.6	3.3
CA,E	7	83	1,642	1,867	259	19.8	3.1
CA,C	24	256	4,902	5,407	716	19.1	2.8
CA,S	7	150	2,764	2,920	652	18.4	4.3
HI	3	40	783	832	203	19.6	5.1
ID	6	42	856	978	201	20.4	4.8
MT	5	36	707	960	195	19.6	5.4
NV	4	63	1,172	1,193	169	18.6	2.7
OR	9	55	1,092	1,252	287	19.9	5.2
WA,E	5	37	762	1,060	172	20.6	4.6
WA,W	4	60	1,205	1,503	202	20.1	3.4
GU	2	20	404	416	40	20.2	2.0
NMI	2	6	125	160	-	20.8	-
10th	37	322	6,513	7,837	1,859	20.2	5.8
CO	7	63	1,293	1,537	382	20.5	6.1
KS	6	39	812	960	193	20.8	4.9
NM	7	46	926	1,231	244	20.1	5.3
OK,N	3	48	965	1,041	335	20.1	7.0
OK,E	2	26	501	582	204	19.3	7.8
OK,W	4	29	583	782	213	20.1	7.3
UT	5	56	1,103	1,263	220	19.7	3.9
WY	3	15	330	441	68	22.0	4.5

Table J-1. (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Grand Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Total Jurors in Attendance	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
11th	72	577	11,227	12,688	2,323	19.5	4.0
AL,N	2	25	508	558	161	20.3	6.4
AL,M	2	14	289	317	89	20.6	6.4
AL,S	7	16	324	426	86	20.3	5.4
FL,N	6	36	711	845	152	19.8	4.2
FL,M	18	212	4,091	4,437	662	19.3	3.1
FL,S	19	192	3,560	4,109	809	18.5	4.2
GA,N	10	45	914	1,015	210	20.3	4.7
GA,M	5	19	390	527	69	20.5	3.6
GA,S	3	18	440	454	85	24.4	4.7

Table J-2.
U.S. District Courts—Petit Juror Service on Days Jurors Were Selected for Trial
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2023

Circuit and District	Number of Jurors Present for Jury Selection or Orientation						Total Juries Selected (Civil and Criminal)
	Total	Percent Selected	Percent Challenged	Percent not Selected or Challenged			
				Overall	Voir Dire ¹	Non-Voir Dire ²	
Total	171,099	22.4	36.8	40.8	27.3	13.5	3,508
DC	8,354	10.7	28.4	60.9	49.0	11.9	55
1st	6,277	21.1	42.8	36.1	25.5	10.6	120
ME	1,057	21.7	53.5	24.8	4.1	20.7	19
MA	3,338	20.9	43.6	35.5	31.0	4.5	57
NH	294	22.4	50.7	26.9	26.2	.7	5
RI	330	16.4	21.2	62.4	22.7	39.7	5
PR	1,258	21.9	35.7	42.4	29.3	13.1	34
2nd	20,775	16.5	35.6	47.9	25.9	22.0	303
CT	2,337	15.0	61.9	23.1	13.1	9.9	30
NY,N	1,440	28.2	53.3	18.5	11.2	7.3	40
NY,E	6,184	18.2	39.2	42.6	18.8	23.8	90
NY,S	9,336	14.5	25.0	60.6	36.6	24.0	124
NY,W	1,208	11.9	27.2	60.8	26.2	34.7	14
VT	270	21.9	35.6	42.6	7.8	34.8	5
3rd	12,850	20.1	41.5	38.4	30.5	7.9	233
DE	1,442	22.7	36.8	40.6	38.1	2.5	37
NJ	3,583	13.0	42.8	44.2	38.9	5.4	38
PA,E	3,784	21.9	37.4	40.7	25.5	15.2	81
PA,M	1,383	24.1	41.2	34.7	27.2	7.5	26
PA,W	1,856	15.5	55.0	29.5	25.8	3.7	27
VI	802	42.8	32.4	24.8	20.1	4.7	24

Table J-2. (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Circuit and District	Number of Jurors Present for Jury Selection or Orientation						Total Juries Selected (Civil and Criminal)
	Total	Percent Selected	Percent Challenged	Percent not Selected or Challenged			
				Overall	Voir Dire ¹	Non-Voir Dire ²	
4th	12,209	25.1	36.6	38.2	28.1	10.2	243
MD	2,279	21.8	46.7	31.5	24.4	7.1	40
NC,E	775	34.3	39.0	26.7	9.0	17.7	21
NC,M	768	26.8	25.4	47.8	30.5	17.3	18
NC,W	1,110	33.0	34.3	32.7	22.1	10.6	30
SC	2,869	25.8	31.2	43.0	29.8	13.2	51
VA,E	2,663	19.7	30.7	49.6	43.6	6.0	41
VA,W	899	24.7	43.3	32.0	24.7	7.3	21
WV,N	378	28.3	51.3	20.4	19.0	1.3	9
WV,S	468	29.3	50.2	20.5	2.4	18.2	12
5th	17,516	23.4	34.2	42.4	27.2	15.2	477
LA,E	1,186	31.0	27.6	41.4	26.3	15.1	124
LA,M	387	28.9	38.2	32.8	32.8	0.0	10
LA,W	1,079	29.4	41.1	29.5	23.7	5.7	28
MS,N	383	34.7	38.4	26.9	26.6	.3	11
MS,S	1,008	26.6	41.8	31.6	26.2	5.5	25
TX,N	2,937	17.6	30.5	52.0	33.4	18.6	59
TX,E	2,539	20.0	32.5	47.5	25.1	22.4	48
TX,S	3,796	25.3	38.8	35.9	20.5	15.4	90
TX,W	4,201	21.9	31.2	46.8	31.0	15.8	82

Table J-2. (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Circuit and District	Number of Jurors Present for Jury Selection or Orientation						Total Juries Selected (Civil and Criminal)
	Total	Percent Selected	Percent Challenged	Percent not Selected or Challenged			
				Overall	Voir Dire ¹	Non-Voir Dire ²	
6th	14,659	25.7	34.5	39.8	33.1	6.7	397
KY,E	1,908	23.9	44.5	31.6	31.1	.4	36
KY,W	794	23.0	40.8	36.1	33.9	2.3	14
MI,E	3,603	23.3	31.1	45.7	39.7	6.0	73
MI,W	879	26.5	27.1	46.4	41.4	5.0	21
OH,N	1,894	29.8	36.4	33.7	21.2	12.6	40
OH,S	1,909	27.1	10.0	63.0	62.9	.1	134
TN,E	989	31.3	54.2	14.5	7.9	6.6	26
TN,M	1,644	24.3	48.9	26.8	8.0	18.8	33
TN,W	1,039	26.3	29.1	44.7	37.2	7.5	20
7th	11,563	23.8	31.5	44.7	33.0	11.6	242
IL,N	6,177	17.9	29.9	52.2	40.9	11.3	88
IL,C	1,466	34.9	22.2	43.0	33.8	9.1	46
IL,S	1,233	24.3	41.9	33.7	26.9	6.8	27
IN,N	971	35.2	31.1	33.7	0.0	33.7	30
IN,S	899	24.5	36.5	39.0	29.1	9.9	20
WI,E	613	31.0	39.3	29.7	27.4	2.3	21
WI,W	204	40.7	41.7	17.6	17.6	0.0	10

Table J-2. (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Circuit and District	Number of Jurors Present for Jury Selection or Orientation						Total Juries Selected (Civil and Criminal)
	Total	Percent Selected	Percent Challenged	Percent not Selected or Challenged			
				Overall	Voir Dire ¹	Non-Voir Dire ²	
8th	11,045	27.6	42.6	29.8	24.4	5.4	256
AR,E	1,075	28.8	34.8	36.4	35.8	.6	24
AR,W	434	19.8	40.3	39.9	37.6	2.3	8
IA,N	981	28.2	28.6	43.1	42.8	.3	20
IA,S	848	32.9	50.1	17.0	17.0	0.0	23
MN	1,680	25.4	36.7	38.0	32.6	5.4	33
MO,E	1,020	26.3	48.2	25.5	16.3	9.2	23
MO,W	1,564	24.5	52.0	23.5	14.2	9.3	41
NE	733	34.5	39.6	25.9	21.1	4.8	23
ND	464	33.4	43.5	23.1	15.5	7.5	12
SD	2,246	27.0	46.2	26.8	18.8	8.1	49
9th	27,979	20.8	33.6	45.6	22.8	22.8	530
AK	261	25.3	32.2	42.5	35.2	7.3	5
AZ	2,952	19.5	35.5	45.0	24.0	21.0	53
CA,N	3,601	20.0	44.3	35.6	19.8	15.8	63
CA,E	1,377	23.7	33.7	42.6	42.6	0.0	34
CA,C	9,467	18.0	23.3	58.7	24.7	34.0	159
CA,S	4,023	22.5	37.9	39.6	14.0	25.5	78
HI	950	18.8	39.2	42.0	33.5	8.5	17
ID	469	27.1	44.8	28.1	27.9	.2	12
MT	889	26.9	38.0	35.1	2.8	32.3	22
NV	1,380	20.1	25.7	54.3	29.2	25.1	23
OR	918	27.6	54.7	17.8	15.0	2.7	25
WA,E	374	28.1	46.8	25.1	12.3	12.8	9
WA,W	1,060	29.2	43.1	27.6	20.8	6.8	27
GU	200	11.0	19.0	70.0	40.0	30.0	2
NMI	58	22.4	65.5	12.1	0.0	12.1	1

Table J-2. (September 30, 2023—Continued)

Circuit and District	Number of Jurors Present for Jury Selection or Orientation						Total Juries Selected (Civil and Criminal)
	Total	Percent Selected	Percent Challenged	Percent not Selected or Challenged			
				Overall	Voir Dire ¹	Non-Voir Dire ²	
10th	9,586	26.2	40.7	33.1	24.7	8.4	218
CO	2,338	24.9	36.5	38.6	25.2	13.4	59
KS	744	31.0	36.7	32.3	24.7	7.5	23
NM	972	23.1	49.9	27.0	14.6	12.3	17
OK,N	1,310	26.1	44.0	29.9	25.2	4.7	25
OK,E	1,508	24.9	40.3	34.8	26.2	8.6	29
OK,W	1,215	30.7	39.3	30.0	23.9	6.2	31
UT	1,067	23.8	46.1	30.1	25.8	4.3	21
WY	432	30.6	31.3	38.2	38.2	0.0	13
11th	18,286	27.3	43.6	29.2	19.1	10.0	434
AL,N	1,166	31.2	32.0	36.8	20.8	16.0	33
AL,M	1,201	29.5	43.5	27.1	27.1	0.0	29
AL,S	789	33.2	47.1	19.6	19.6	0.0	22
FL,N	859	29.1	47.1	23.7	16.8	7.0	20
FL,M	3,937	27.6	42.7	29.7	13.4	16.3	88
FL,S	5,306	27.6	59.2	13.2	4.3	8.9	121
GA,N	2,454	23.0	35.3	41.7	31.9	9.8	49
GA,M	1,994	23.9	20.1	56.0	44.4	11.6	59
GA,S	580	27.6	36.0	36.4	36.4	0.0	13

NOTE: This table includes data on jury selection days only. Data on juror service after the selection day are not included. Due to rounding, percents may not total 100.0 percent.

¹ Jurors who completed pre-screening questionnaires or were in the courtroom during the conducting of voir dire, but were not selected or challenged.

² Other jurors not selected or challenged who were not called to courtroom or otherwise did not participate in the actual voir dire.

Table J-9.
U.S. District Courts–National Grand Juror Service
During the 12-Month Periods Ending September 30, 2019 Through 2023

Year	Total Juries Serving	Total Sessions Convened	Total Jurors in Session	Average Jurors per Session	Total Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	Criminal Defendant Proceedings Filed by Indictment ¹	Average Criminal Defendants Indicted per Session
2019	749	8,374	167,310	20.0	36,706	4.4	70,078	8.4
2020	651	5,449	107,489	19.7	24,940	4.6	55,233	10.1
2021	698	5,686	110,954	19.5	27,086	4.8	57,816	10.2
2022	649	6,348	123,770	19.5	26,932	4.2	53,388	8.4
2023	707	6,650	130,757	19.7	27,244	4.1	50,397	7.6

¹ Includes defendants in all cases filed as felonies or Class A misdemeanors, but includes only those defendants in cases filed as petty offenses that were assigned to district judges rather than magistrate judges.

Table J-10.
U.S. District Courts—National Petit Juror Service
During the 12-Month Periods Ending September 30, 2019 Through 2023

Service	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Overall Juror Service					
Jury Trial Days	16,523	8,463	8,824	16,588	15,601
Juror Days ¹	349,852	182,691	185,565	339,615	322,430
Percent Selected or Serving	55.8	54.8	55.9	57.2	57.6
Percent Challenged	21.7	21.5	20.8	19.6	19.5
Percent Not Selected or Challenged	21.3	22.3	22.1	21.8	21.7
Percent In Travel Status	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2
Average Jurors per Day of Trial	21.2	21.6	21.0	20.5	20.7
Jury Selection Day					
Jurors Present for Voir Dire	192,595	102,531	104,270	180,553	171,099
Percent Selected	22.0	21.9	23.7	22.0	22.4
Percent Challenged	39.4	38.4	36.9	36.9	36.8
Percent Not Selected or Challenged	38.6	39.8	39.4	41.1	40.8
Numbers of Juries Selected	3,718	1,916	2,098	3,506	3,508
Average Numbers of Jurors Present for Each Selected Jury	51.8	53.5	49.7	51.5	48.8

NOTE: Due to rounding, percents may not total 100 percent.

¹ Every juror is counted for each day serving, traveling, or waiting at the courthouse to serve.