

Table D-12.

U.S. District Courts—Median Time from Conviction to Sentencing for Criminal Defendants Convicted
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2023

Circuit and District	Total Defendants Convicted	Median (in Days)	Defendants Sentenced 45 Days or Less After Conviction			Defendants Sentenced More Than 45 Days After Conviction		
			Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)	Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)
Total	64,871	115.0	8,860	13.7	1.0	56,011	86.3	128.0
DC	559	136.0	18	3.2	1.0	541	96.8	138.0
1st	1,994	115.0	309	15.5	1.0	1,685	84.5	131.0
ME	121	199.0	9	7.4	1.0	112	92.6	207.5
MA	482	146.0	67	13.9	1.0	415	86.1	166.0
NH	139	127.0	6	4.3	1.0	133	95.7	131.0
RI	107	138.0	19	17.8	1.0	88	82.2	159.5
PR	1,145	99.0	208	18.2	1.0	937	81.8	109.0
2nd	3,214	177.0	395	12.3	1.0	2,819	87.7	198.0
CT	367	212.0	6	1.6	1.0	361	98.4	216.0
NY,N	474	120.0	204	43.0	1.0	270	57.0	173.5
NY,E	704	341.0	51	7.2	1.0	653	92.8	369.0
NY,S	1,111	160.0	54	4.9	1.0	1,057	95.1	165.0
NY,W	419	162.0	51	12.2	1.0	368	87.8	182.0
VT	139	132.0	29	20.9	1.0	110	79.1	141.0
3rd	2,421	176.0	364	15.0	1.0	2,057	85.0	203.0
DE	104	116.5	47	45.2	1.0	57	54.8	155.0
NJ	738	231.5	28	3.8	1.0	710	96.2	235.5
PA,E	559	202.0	24	4.3	1.0	535	95.7	216.0
PA,M	411	181.0	41	10.0	1.0	370	90.0	190.0
PA,W	549	125.0	193	35.2	1.0	356	64.9	141.5
VI	60	1.0	31	51.7	1.0	29	48.3	170.0
4th	4,623	134.0	825	17.9	1.0	3,798	82.2	155.0
MD	503	127.0	65	12.9	1.0	438	87.1	141.0
NC,E	1,104	113.0	336	30.4	1.0	768	69.6	161.0
NC,M	324	145.5	2	0.6	1.0	322	99.4	147.5
NC,W	372	186.0	3	0.8	42.0	369	99.2	186.0
SC	667	176.0	60	9.0	1.0	607	91.0	197.0
VA,E	899	106.0	322	35.8	1.0	577	64.2	134.0
VA,W	211	141.0	5	2.4	1.0	206	97.6	141.5
WV,N	319	159.0	26	8.2	1.0	293	91.9	165.0
WV,S	224	127.0	6	2.7	1.0	218	97.3	129.0

Table D12. (September 30, 2023 —Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Defendants Convicted	Median (in Days)	Defendants Sentenced 45 Days or Less After Conviction			Defendants Sentenced More Than 45 Days After Conviction		
			Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)	Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)
5th	17,547	106.0	2,266	12.9	1.0	15,281	87.1	117.0
LA,E	333	148.0	15	4.5	1.0	318	95.5	155.0
LA,M	100	117.0	31	31.0	1.0	69	69.0	149.0
LA,W	327	121.0	14	4.3	1.0	313	95.7	122.0
MS,N	168	113.0	12	7.1	1.0	156	92.9	113.0
MS,S	378	105.0	47	12.4	1.0	331	87.6	110.0
TX,N	1,567	135.0	27	1.7	1.0	1,540	98.3	135.0
TX,E	721	260.0	32	4.4	1.0	689	95.6	268.0
TX,S	6,417	87.0	934	14.6	3.0	5,483	85.4	93.0
TX,W	7,536	111.0	1,154	15.3	1.0	6,382	84.7	130.0
6th	4,617	131.0	392	8.5	1.0	4,225	91.5	136.0
KY,E	451	127.0	18	4.0	1.0	433	96.0	128.0
KY,W	370	101.0	61	16.5	1.0	309	83.5	107.0
MI,E	696	146.0	22	3.2	1.0	674	96.8	148.0
MI,W	243	113.0	62	25.5	1.0	181	74.5	126.0
OH,N	906	115.0	101	11.2	1.0	805	88.9	120.0
OH,S	577	167.0	82	14.2	1.0	495	85.8	183.0
TN,E	653	144.0	12	1.8	1.0	641	98.2	148.0
TN,M	267	157.0	15	5.6	19.0	252	94.4	163.0
TN,W	454	126.0	19	4.2	1.0	435	95.8	128.0
7th	2,298	115.0	439	19.1	1.0	1,859	80.9	132.0
IL,N	631	164.0	63	10.0	1.0	568	90.0	181.0
IL,C	258	139.0	11	4.3	5.0	247	95.7	141.0
IL,S	262	121.0	11	4.2	1.0	251	95.8	121.0
IN,N	264	127.0	3	1.1	30.0	261	98.9	127.0
IN,S	400	1.0	313	78.3	1.0	87	21.8	122.0
WI,E	335	107.0	21	6.3	2.0	314	93.7	111.5
WI,W	148	99.5	17	11.5	1.0	131	88.5	101.0
8th	5,124	130.0	311	6.1	1.0	4,813	93.9	134.0
AR,E	553	189.0	38	6.9	1.0	515	93.1	198.0
AR,W	175	155.0	1	0.6	1.0	174	99.4	155.0
IA,N	310	148.0	10	3.2	37.5	300	96.8	148.0
IA,S	444	139.0	4	0.9	13.5	440	99.1	139.0

Table D12. (September 30, 2023 —Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Defendants Convicted	Median (in Days)	Defendants Sentenced 45 Days or Less After Conviction			Defendants Sentenced More Than 45 Days After Conviction		
			Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)	Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)
MN	352	160.0	2	0.6	1.0	350	99.4	160.5
MO,E	966	103.0	25	2.6	1.0	941	97.4	105.0
MO,W	819	224.0	18	2.2	1.0	801	97.8	226.0
NE	573	94.0	34	5.9	1.0	539	94.1	96.0
ND	418	103.0	121	29.0	1.0	297	71.1	117.0
SD	514	89.0	58	11.3	1.0	456	88.7	91.0
9th	12,264	95.0	1,984	16.2	1.0	10,280	83.8	107.0
AK	181	149.0	16	8.8	1.0	165	91.2	160.0
AZ	4,844	85.0	225	4.6	1.0	4,619	95.4	86.0
CA,N	398	149.0	60	15.1	1.0	338	84.9	183.0
CA,E	368	155.0	19	5.2	1.0	349	94.8	162.0
CA,C	980	144.0	84	8.6	1.0	896	91.4	155.0
CA,S	3,301	70.0	1,173	35.5	1.0	2,128	64.5	102.5
HI	120	169.5	2	1.7	1.0	118	98.3	170.0
ID	274	107.0	43	15.7	1.0	231	84.3	116.0
MT	286	120.0	75	26.2	1.0	211	73.8	133.0
NV	366	127.0	54	14.8	1.0	312	85.3	144.0
OR	432	121.0	38	8.8	1.0	394	91.2	133.0
WA,E	294	100.5	88	29.9	1.0	206	70.1	127.0
WA,W	368	107.5	97	26.4	1.0	271	73.6	137.0
GU	27	208.0	2	7.4	21.5	25	92.6	289.0
NMI	25	63.0	8	32.0	14.5	17	68.0	155.0
10th	4,953	110.0	832	16.8	1.0	4,121	83.2	134.0
CO	341	120.0	43	12.6	1.0	298	87.4	129.5
KS	343	107.0	30	8.8	1.0	313	91.3	113.0
NM	2,019	100.0	242	12.0	35.5	1,777	88.0	113.0
OK,N	407	240.0	10	2.5	21.0	397	97.5	245.0
OK,E	216	406.5	5	2.3	1.0	211	97.7	408.0
OK,W	722	171.5	189	26.2	1.0	533	73.8	250.0
UT	761	77.0	307	40.3	1.0	454	59.7	106.0
WY	144	83.0	6	4.2	1.0	138	95.8	83.0
11th	5,257	98.0	725	13.8	1.0	4,532	86.2	106.0
AL,N	408	120.0	36	8.8	1.0	372	91.2	126.0

Table D12. (September 30, 2023 —Continued)

Circuit and District	Total Defendants Convicted	Median (in Days)	Defendants Sentenced 45 Days or Less After Conviction			Defendants Sentenced More Than 45 Days After Conviction		
			Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)	Total	Percent of Total	Median (in Days)
AL,M	219	119.0	10	4.6	1.0	209	95.4	121.0
AL,S	304	107.0	1	0.3	1.0	303	99.7	107.0
FL,N	287	100.0	72	25.1	1.0	215	74.9	134.0
FL,M	1,105	92.0	52	4.7	24.5	1,053	95.3	95.0
FL,S	1,567	79.0	259	16.5	1.0	1,308	83.5	85.0
GA,N	592	125.5	42	7.1	1.0	550	92.9	132.0
GA,M	392	112.0	61	15.6	1.0	331	84.4	127.0
GA,S	383	38.0	192	50.1	1.0	191	49.9	125.0

NOTE: This table's figures for defendants convicted are less than the figures in tables D-4, D-5, and D-7 because this table excludes petty offenders, defendants whose cases stemmed from petitions for removal, appeals to district court cases, juvenile proceedings, and violation notices. Due to rounding, percents may not add up to 100.