

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts--Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2023

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
Total Cases	293,539	86,797	206,742	178,012	26,637	2,093	687	1,406	0.7
United States Cases	45,380	9,813	35,567	34,147	1,217	203	146	57	0.4
Contract Actions									
Franchise	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negotiable Instruments	26	8	18	17	1	-	-	-	-
Recovery of Overpayments and Enforcement of Judgments	101	24	77	75	1	1	-	1	1.0
Other Contracts	197	49	148	124	21	3	3	-	1.5
Real Property	370	98	272	256	16	-	-	-	-
Tort Actions									
Marine Personal Injury	15	-	15	12	3	-	-	-	-
Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	755	197	558	377	156	25	23	2	3.3
Health Care/Pharma	8	1	7	6	1	-	-	-	-
Other Personal Injury	1,037	183	854	640	185	29	28	1	2.8
Other Torts	151	40	111	100	8	3	2	1	2.0
Actions Under Statutes									
Consumer Credit	5	1	4	2	2	-	-	-	-
Cable/Satellite TV	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Antitrust	12	1	11	5	3	3	3	-	25.0
Consumer Credit	7	1	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone Consumer Protection Act	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cable/Satellite TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antitrust	4	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Civil Rights									
ADA--Employment	88	13	75	55	15	5	-	5	5.7

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts--Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2023

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
ADA--Other	32	5	27	24	2	1	-	1	3.1
Employment	565	75	490	396	77	17	2	15	3.0
Education	7	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Other Civil Rights	940	126	814	765	37	12	2	10	1.3
Deportation	5	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Prisoner Petitions									
Motions to Vacate Sentence	4,209	618	3,591	3,586	4	1	1	-	-
Habeas Corpus--General	3,241	427	2,814	2,808	5	1	-	1	-
Habeas Corpus--Death Penalty	4	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Mandamus and Other	620	221	399	355	2	42	42	-	6.8
Civil Rights	877	110	767	756	9	2	1	1	0.2
Prison Condition	346	22	324	318	2	4	3	1	1.2
Habeas Corpus--Alien Detainee	378	71	307	298	9	-	-	-	-
Civil Detainee--Conditions of Confinement	15	4	11	10	1	-	-	-	-
Liquor Forfeitures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Forfeiture and Penalty Suits	959	197	762	729	32	1	-	1	0.1
Fair Labor Standards Act	148	25	123	91	27	5	1	4	3.4
Family and Medical Leave Act	10	2	8	7	1	-	-	-	-
Other Labor Litigation	111	20	91	75	14	2	2	-	1.8
Selective Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social Security Laws									
Disability Insurance	8,488	757	7,731	7,592	136	3	2	1	-
Supplemental Security Income	6,724	691	6,033	5,928	104	1	1	-	-
Retirement and Services Benefits	700	68	632	626	6	-	-	-	-

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2023

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
Other	103	29	74	65	9	-	-	-	-
Tax Suits	542	116	426	341	79	6	4	2	1.1
Immigration									
Naturalization Applications	420	144	276	265	11	-	-	-	-
Other Immigration Actions	9,334	4,460	4,874	4,818	40	16	15	1	0.2
All Other U.S. Actions	3,822	1,002	2,820	2,604	196	20	11	9	0.5
Federal Question	134,325	28,231	106,094	91,527	13,358	1,209	297	912	0.9
Contract Actions									
Franchise	45	11	34	25	9	-	-	-	-
Marine	627	178	449	358	84	7	7	-	1.1
Miller Act	142	43	99	84	14	1	-	1	0.7
Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other Contracts	2,912	584	2,328	1,918	381	29	12	17	1.0
Real Property	1,632	350	1,282	1,166	110	6	3	3	0.4
Tort Actions									
Employers Liability Act	338	44	294	142	141	11	-	11	3.3
Marine Personal Injury	713	104	609	381	215	13	8	5	1.8
Medical Malpractice	319	42	277	249	26	2	2	-	0.6
Health Care/Pharma	156	54	102	96	6	-	-	-	-
Other Personal Injury	2,809	684	2,125	1,728	367	30	10	20	1.1
Other Torts	984	181	803	671	115	17	7	10	1.7
Actions Under Statutes									
Consumer Credit	8,202	2,192	6,010	4,754	1,247	9	1	8	0.1
Telephone Consumer Protection Act	1,209	448	761	661	96	4	1	3	0.3

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts--Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2023

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
Cable/Satellite TV	405	134	271	247	23	1	-	1	0.2
Bankruptcy Suits	1,500	234	1,266	1,237	26	3	-	3	0.2
Antitrust	435	113	322	241	74	7	2	5	1.6
Civil Rights									
ADA--Employment	2,151	431	1,720	1,148	549	23	2	21	1.1
ADA--Other	8,954	2,947	6,007	5,471	522	14	6	8	0.2
Employment	8,674	1,523	7,151	4,880	2,140	131	11	120	1.5
Education	805	117	688	527	155	6	4	2	0.7
Other Civil Rights	15,063	2,341	12,722	10,503	1,957	262	32	230	1.7
Prisoner Petitions									
Habeas Corpus--General	11,628	1,786	9,842	9,787	54	1	1	-	-
Habeas Corpus--Death Penalty	146	32	114	110	4	-	-	-	-
Mandamus and Other	1,138	151	987	980	5	2	-	2	0.2
Civil Rights	19,081	2,817	16,264	15,434	670	160	17	143	0.8
Prison Condition	9,787	971	8,816	8,398	333	85	16	69	0.9
Civil Detainee--Conditions of Confinement	191	55	136	130	3	3	-	3	1.6
Fair Labor Standards Act	5,870	933	4,937	3,700	1,171	66	24	42	1.1
Family and Medical Leave Act	976	171	805	509	284	12	1	11	1.2
Labor Management Relations Act	366	81	285	249	35	1	-	1	0.3
Other Labor Litigation	5,177	1,427	3,750	2,881	834	35	20	15	0.7
Copyright	5,761	2,421	3,340	3,086	237	17	1	16	0.3
Patent	3,267	1,205	2,062	1,698	285	79	11	68	2.4
Patent--Abbreviated New Drug Application	262	38	224	139	50	35	35	-	13.4
Trademark	3,410	832	2,578	2,219	311	48	15	33	1.4

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts--Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2023

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
Defend Trade Secrets Act	472	91	381	280	98	3	2	1	0.6
Constitutionality of State Statutes	1,131	184	947	889	45	13	11	2	1.1
All Other Federal Question	7,584	2,280	5,304	4,549	682	73	35	38	1.0
Diversity of Citizenship	113,833	48,752	65,081	52,338	12,062	681	244	437	0.6
Contract Actions									
Franchise	145	30	115	82	32	1	1	-	0.7
Insurance	14,856	2,807	12,049	9,922	2,026	101	16	85	0.7
Negotiable Instruments	263	48	215	169	45	1	-	1	0.4
Other Contracts	9,587	2,215	7,372	5,605	1,568	199	91	108	2.1
Real Property	2,153	681	1,472	1,215	239	18	12	6	0.8
Tort Actions									
Marine Personal Injury	420	62	358	312	41	5	-	5	1.2
Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	4,917	1,045	3,872	2,554	1,256	62	5	57	1.3
Health Care/Pharma	22,404	11,739	10,665	7,950	2,711	4	1	3	-
Other Personal Injury	51,989	28,548	23,441	20,153	3,067	221	95	126	0.4
Other Torts	3,112	776	2,336	1,834	463	39	18	21	1.3
Actions Under Statutes									
Consumer Credit	141	27	114	100	13	1	-	1	0.7
Telephone Consumer Protection Act	50	4	46	45	1	-	-	-	-
Cable/Satellite TV	8	2	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Civil Rights									
ADA--Employment	76	21	55	42	13	-	-	-	-
ADA--Other	35	8	27	24	2	1	-	1	2.9
Employment	1,979	375	1,604	1,206	380	18	-	18	0.9

Table C-4.
U.S. District Courts--Civil Cases Terminated, by Nature of Suit and Action Taken,
During the 12-Month Period Ending September 30, 2023

Nature of Suit	Total	No Court Action	Court Action						
			Total Court Action	Before Trial	During or After Pretrial	During or After Trial			Percent Reaching Trial
						Total	Non-Jury	Jury	
Education	11	1	10	9	1	-	-	-	-
Other Civil Rights	466	87	379	334	42	3	3	-	0.6
Prison Condition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Other Diversity	1,221	276	945	776	162	7	2	5	0.6
Local Jurisdiction	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract Actions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tort Actions									-
Motor Vehicle Personal Injury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Personal Injury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Torts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prisoner Petitions									-
Habeas Corpus--General	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Habeas Corpus--Death Penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mandamus and Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison Condition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil Rights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Other Local	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Land condemnation cases omitted