

**Case Participations¹ in the U.S. Courts of Appeals
On Cases Submitted On Briefs Or Orally Argued
During The 12-Month Periods Ending June 30, 2018 Through 2023**

Circuit and Year	Total Case Participations	Resident Circuit Judges		Resident Senior Circuit Judges		Visiting Judges		Cases Disposed of by Consolidations ²
	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Nation								
2018	89,875	64,753	72.0	21,352	23.8	3,770	4.2	6,785
2019	85,016	60,242	70.9	21,584	25.4	3,190	3.8	7,026
2020	86,471	63,781	73.8	20,188	23.3	2,502	2.9	9,357
2021	84,266	64,198	76.2	17,289	20.5	2,779	3.3	6,037
2022	77,996	59,994	76.9	15,655	20.1	2,347	3.0	5,949
2023	73,446	54,451	74.1	17,053	23.2	1,942	2.6	5,843
District Of Columbia								
2018	1,595	1,264	79.2	331	20.8	-	0.0	528
2019	1,601	1,304	81.4	294	18.4	3	0.2	447
2020	1,443	1,203	83.4	240	16.6	-	0.0	1,221
2021	1,348	1,141	84.6	207	15.4	-	0.0	407
2022	1,332	1,108	83.2	224	16.8	-	0.0	360
2023	1,309	1,049	80.1	257	19.6	3	0.2	384
First Circuit								
2018	2,481	1,834	73.9	218	8.8	429	17.3	147
2019	2,696	2,032	75.4	222	8.2	442	16.4	171
2020	2,664	2,111	79.2	171	6.4	382	14.3	147
2021	2,533	1,745	68.9	266	10.5	522	20.6	201
2022	2,335	1,527	65.4	279	11.9	529	22.7	234
2023	2,018	1,013	50.2	656	32.5	349	17.3	136

Second Circuit									
2018	6,597	4,127	62.6	1,918	29.1	552	8.4	848	
2019	6,576	3,953	60.1	2,114	32.1	509	7.7	803	
2020	7,121	4,322	60.7	2,466	34.6	333	4.7	707	
2021	7,499	4,612	61.5	2,651	35.4	236	3.1	562	
2022	5,542	3,223	58.2	2,186	39.4	133	2.4	459	
2023	5,493	3,296	60.0	2,117	38.5	80	1.5	514	
Third Circuit									
2018	5,664	3,955	69.8	1,586	28.0	123	2.2	210	
2019	5,201	3,843	73.9	1,289	24.8	69	1.3	189	
2020	6,789	5,558	81.9	1,207	17.8	24	0.4	2,052	
2021	5,264	4,295	81.6	912	17.3	57	1.1	252	
2022	4,697	3,870	82.4	773	16.5	54	1.1	270	
2023	5,139	4,054	78.9	1,077	21.0	8	0.2	237	
Fourth Circuit									
2018	9,187	8,102	88.2	1,033	11.2	52	0.6	624	
2019	8,716	7,187	82.5	1,486	17.0	43	0.5	555	
2020	8,276	7,145	86.3	1,095	13.2	36	0.4	579	
2021	8,181	7,295	89.2	844	10.3	42	0.5	586	
2022	8,789	7,814	88.9	948	10.8	27	0.3	500	
2023	8,377	6,698	80.0	1,606	19.2	73	0.9	465	
Fifth Circuit									
2018	11,101	8,380	75.5	2,699	24.3	22	0.2	1,418	
2019	10,985	8,382	76.3	2,586	23.5	17	0.2	1,603	
2020	10,620	8,496	80.0	2,107	19.8	17	0.2	1,632	
2021	9,836	7,847	79.8	1,975	20.1	14	0.1	1,447	
2022	11,398	9,434	82.8	1,953	17.1	11	0.1	1,650	
2023	10,280	8,328	81.0	1,951	19.0	1	0.0	1,361	

Sixth Circuit									
2018	8,201	5,599	68.3	2,304	28.1	298	3.6	405	
2019	7,124	4,653	65.3	2,256	31.7	215	3.0	448	
2020	7,639	4,991	65.3	2,585	33.8	63	0.8	623	
2021	7,944	5,342	67.2	2,600	32.7	2	0.0	612	
2022	6,719	4,755	70.8	1,963	29.2	1	0.0	584	
2023	5,910	4,019	68.0	1,890	32.0	1	0.0	387	
Seventh Circuit									
2018	4,185	3,273	78.2	826	19.7	86	2.1	375	
2019	4,280	3,700	86.4	535	12.5	45	1.1	316	
2020	3,966	3,383	85.3	581	14.6	2	0.1	383	
2021	3,937	3,505	89.0	432	11.0	-	0.0	317	
2022	3,788	3,521	93.0	267	7.0	-	0.0	266	
2023	3,410	2,820	82.7	589	17.3	1	0.0	234	
Eighth Circuit									
2018	6,997	5,492	78.5	1,425	20.4	80	1.1	385	
2019	6,382	5,385	84.4	980	15.4	17	0.3	344	
2020	6,726	5,928	88.1	796	11.8	2	0.0	408	
2021	7,276	6,486	89.1	765	10.5	25	0.3	284	
2022	5,845	5,620	96.2	224	3.8	1	0.0	405	
2023	6,273	5,856	93.4	400	6.4	17	0.3	836	
Ninth Circuit									
2018	21,105	12,124	57.4	7,166	34.0	1,815	8.6	1,329	
2019	19,415	10,397	53.6	7,442	38.3	1,576	8.1	1,593	
2020	19,014	10,951	57.6	6,663	35.0	1,400	7.4	1,108	
2021	19,017	12,549	66.0	4,741	24.9	1,727	9.1	917	
2022	17,639	10,972	62.2	5,160	29.3	1,507	8.5	762	
2023	15,492	9,282	59.9	4,912	31.7	1,298	8.4	852	

Tenth Circuit										
2018	3,667	2,902	79.1	762	20.8	3	0.1	84		
2019	3,439	2,675	77.8	764	22.2	-	0.0	57		
2020	3,599	2,977	82.7	622	17.3	-	0.0	48		
2021	3,442	2,755	80.0	687	20.0	-	0.0	72		
2022	3,165	2,442	77.2	723	22.8	-	0.0	48		
2023	2,973	2,335	78.5	638	21.5	-	0.0	96		
Eleventh Circuit										
2018	9,095	7,701	84.7	1,084	11.9	310	3.4	432		
2019	8,601	6,731	78.3	1,616	18.8	254	3.0	500		
2020	8,614	6,716	78.0	1,655	19.2	243	2.8	449		
2021	7,989	6,626	82.9	1,209	15.1	154	1.9	380		
2022	6,747	5,708	84.6	955	14.2	84	1.2	411		
2023	6,772	5,701	84.2	960	14.2	111	1.6	341		

¹ A case participation by an individual judge is defined as an appeal in which the judge hears oral arguments or the appeal is submitted on briefs. Thus, when a single appeal is heard before a panel of three judges, the number of case participations is three. This table does not include data for the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit.

² Beginning in December 2011, cases disposed of by consolidation and cross appeals are counted under procedural and merit terminations and shown as subset of merit terminations here.